

## MUNYARADZI MUSHONGA (PhD) (aka PAMAMUNYA)

### (1) PERSONAL DATA

Gender: Male  
ID RSA: 6506106648181  
Marital Status: Married with 3 children  
Driver's Licence: Clean (Light Vehicles issued 1997)  
Languages: Shona: Very good (Speak, Write, Read)  
                  English: Very good (Speak, Write, Read)  
                  Sesotho: Elementary (Cannot Speak, Write, Read – only follow)

Rank/Position: Senior Lecturer/Programme Director, Africa Studies  
Centre for Gender & Africa Studies  
University of the Free State  
PO Box 339, Bloemfontein 9300  
Republic of South Africa  
Tel: +27 51 401 2327  
Cell: +27 66 1070994  
Email: [MushongaM@ufs.ac.za](mailto:MushongaM@ufs.ac.za)/[Papamunya@gmail.com](mailto:Papamunya@gmail.com)

Residential address: Unit Number 1, Loeloeraai Complex  
20 Grosskopf Street, Langenhovenpark  
Bloemfontein, 9300, Republic of South Africa

### (2) CORE COMPETENCIES

- Sound Interpersonal and Communication Skills
- Academic Supervision & Assessments
- Academic Administration & Leadership
- Academic Teaching & Learning
- Academic Grant Proposal Writing
- Consultancy Grant Proposal Writing
- Academic Research & Writing
- Curriculation Processes
- Editing & Proofreading
- Academic Publishing
- Keynote Addresses
- Report Writing

### (3) SUMMARY OF EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATIONS

<u>Institution Attended</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Qualification Obtained</u>
1. St. Anthony's Primary Sch. Zaka, Masvingo, Zimbabwe	1979	Grade Seven
2. Ratelshoek Sec. School Chipinge, Zimbabwe	1982	Junior Certificate
3. Great Zimbabwe College Masvingo, Zimbabwe	1983	Elementary Book-keeping & Accounts
4. Masvingo Christian Sec. Sch. Masvingo, Zimbabwe	1984	Cambridge 'O' Levels
5. Great Zimbabwe College	1984	Intermediate Book-keeping

6. Masvingo, Zimbabwe		& Accounts
7. Mashoko High School, Bikita, Zimbabwe	1986	Cambridge 'A' Levels
8. University of Zimbabwe	1990	B.A. (Honours) History
9. University of Zimbabwe	1995	M.A. (African History)
10. University of Zimbabwe	1995	Graduate Certificate in Education
11. University of Zimbabwe	1998	Certificate in Teaching & Learning in Higher Education
12. University of the Free State	2017	PhD (African Studies)
13. University of Hong Kong	2019	Certificate in Research Ethics

#### **(4) PUBLICATIONS**

##### **(a) Book Chapters**

1. MUSHONGA, M., "Curfew and the 'Man in the Middle' in Zimbabwe's War of Liberation with Special reference to the Eastern Areas of Zimbabwe, 1977-1980". In C. Hendricks and L. Lushaba, (eds.), *From National Liberation to Democratic Renaissance in Southern Africa*, (CODESRIA, Dakar, 2005(a), pp. 171-190.
2. MUSHONGA, M., "NEPAD and the Brain Drain in Southern Africa: Challenges and Opportunities". In G. Jacques and G. N. Lesetedi, (eds.), *The New Partnership for Africa's Development: Debates, Opportunities and Challenges*, (Africa Institute of South Africa, Pretoria, 2005(b), pp. 199-218.
3. MUSHONGA, M., "The Role of African Intellectuals and African Universities in African Development". In G. Jacques and G. N. Lesetedi, (eds.), *Human Rights and Social Development in Southern Africa*, (Bay Publishing, Gaborone, 2007), pp. 23-34.
4. MUSHONGA, M. and Mothibe, T. H., "Lesotho and the struggle for liberation in South Africa", (Chapter 12). *African Solidarity: The Road to Democracy in South Africa*, Volume 5, UNISA Press, 2013(b), pp. 469-502.
5. MUSHONGA, M. and Mothibe, T. H., "Fighting from 'the Belly of the Beast': Lesotho's Contribution to the Liberation of South Africa". In A. J. Temu and J. N. Tembe (eds.), *Southern African Liberation Struggles: Contemporaneous Documents, 1960-1994*, Vol. 7, (Mkuki Na Nyota Publishers, Dar es Salaam, 2014), pp.343-560.
6. MUSHONGA, M. "Overt and Discursive Struggles and Instabilities at the National University of Lesotho during BNP and Military Dictatorships, 1980-1992". In M. Thabane (ed.), *Towards an Anatomy of Persistent Political Instability in Lesotho, 1966-2016* (NUL & OSISA, 2017), pp.183-208.
7. MUSHONGA, M., Nyakudya, M & Hazvineyi, L., "The Reminiscences of Zimbabwe's War Radio Broadcasters", in S. P. Lekgoathi, R. S. S. Alda & T. Moloji (eds.), *Guerrilla Radios in Southern Africa: Broadcasters, Technology, Propaganda Wars, and the Armed Struggle* (Rowman and Littlefield International Publishers, 2020), pp. 105-120.
8. MUSHONGA, M., Nyakudya, M & Hazvineyi, L., "ZAPU's 'Voice of the Revolution' and the Radicalization of the Nationalist Struggle", in S. P. Lekgoathi, R. S. S. Alda & T. Moloji

(eds.), *Guerrilla Radios in Southern Africa: Broadcasters, Technology, Propaganda Wars, and the Armed Struggle* (Rowman and Littlefield International Publishers, 2020), pp.121-136.

**(b) Publications in Peer Reviewed/Refereed & Accredited Journals**

- 1 MUSHONGA, M., “European Literate Observers’ Perceptions of African Rulers in Pre-colonial Southern Africa: The case of Zimbabwe, c.1850-1890”, in *African Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology*, Vol.7, 2005, pp. 39-47.
- 2 MUSHONGA, M., “A Thematic and Historical Synthesis of Embu Oral Traditions”, in *TSEBO: Journal of Humanities*, Vol. 2. No. 2, 2008(a), pp. 69-84.
- 3 MUSHONGA, M., “Colonial Statues and Monuments in Southern Africa: From Indigenous Custody to Imperial Custody and Subjugation”, *BOLESWA Journal of Theology, Religion and Philosophy*, Vol. 2. No. 1, 2008(b), pp. 76-94.
- 4 MUSHONGA, M., “The Criminalisation of Sex between ‘Black’ and ‘White’ and Miscegenation Hullabaloo in Rhodesia: An Analysis of the Marriage of Patrick Matimba and Adriana van Hoorn, 1955-1959”, *Lesotho Law Journal: A Journal of Law and Development*, Vol. 18, No. 2, 2008-2009(a), pp. 435-456.
- 5 MUSHONGA, M., “The Catholic Commission for Justice and Peace and the Struggle for Democratisation in Rhodesia (Zimbabwe) from 1972-1980”, in *LWATI, A Journal of Contemporary Research*, Vol. 6, No. 2, 2009(b), pp. 84-94.
- 6 MUSHONGA, M., & Osiki, J., “University Students’ Perception of Essential Mathematics and Elementary Statistics as Degree-Certification Requirement for Humanities: A Comparative Study of the National University of Lesotho and the University of Ibadan”, in *European Journal of Education Studies*, Vol.1, No. 1, 2009(c), pp. 7-16.
- 7 MUSHONGA, M., & Nyakudya, M., “Against All Odds: The Academic Brain Drain and the ‘Walking Dead’ in Zimbabwe before the Government of National Unity”, in *Zimbabwe Journal of Educational Research*, Vol. 23 No. 1, 2011(a), pp. 1-13. Available at <http://uzweb.uz.ac.zw/education/journals5.html>.
- 8 MUSHONGA, M., “Neither ‘White Enough’ Nor ‘Black Enough’? Coloured People and the Politics of Alienation and Marginalisation, Citizenship and Indigeneity”, *Journal for Contemporary History*, Vol.36. No. 3. 2011(b), pp. 1-13.
- 9 MUSHONGA, M., “Accounting For, and the Extent of the Brain Drain at the University of Zimbabwe at the beginning of the 21<sup>st</sup> Century”, *Lesotho Social Sciences Review*, Vol. 14. No. 1 & 2, 2012(a), pp. 83-98.
- 10 MUSHONGA, M and Maliehe, S., “Teaching, Research and Community Engagement in, and on Africa through the Reminiscences of Francina Liako ‘Mawetzie Moloji’”, *TSEBO: Journal of Humanities*, Special Issue, Vol.2, No. 4, 2012(b), pp. 72-89.
- 11 MUSHONGA, M., Makatjane, T. J., Rapeane-Mathonsi, M & Seloma, T. M., “A Comparative Study of Sexual Harassment in Institutions of Higher Learning in Lesotho: The Case of the National University of Lesotho (NUL) and Lesotho College of Education (LCE)”, *Lesotho Social Sciences Review*, Vol. 16. Nos.1 & 2, 2012(c), pp.137-158.

- 12 MUSHONGA, M & MOTHIBE, T. H, “Why Academic Unions Matter: the Case of the Lesotho University Teachers and Researchers Union (LUTARU) at the National University of Lesotho”, *Lesotho Social Sciences Review: Special Issue on Higher Education*, 2013(c), pp.147-157.
- 13 MUSHONGA, M., “Names more Lasting than Bronze: The Politics of the Immortalisation and Mythologisation of White Settler Achievements in Southern Africa”, *The Dyke: A Journal of the Midlands State University*, Vol.7. No. 3, 2013(b), pp.35-55.
- 14 MUSHONGA, M., “White Power, White Desire: Miscegenation in Southern Rhodesia (Zimbabwe)”, *African Journal of History and Culture*, Vol. 5. No. 1, 2013(a), pp. 1-12.
- 15 MUSHONGA, M & Seloma, T. M. “Women’s Voices, Women’s Lives: QwaQwa Women’s Experiences of the Apartheid and Post-apartheid Eras”, *Journal for Contemporary History*, Vol. 43. No.1, 2018, pp. 196-214.
- 16 MUSHONGA, M & Hudson, H. “Power and Resistance: Struggles over Organisational Transformation and Restructuring at the National University of Lesotho in the 21st Century”, *Journal of Southern African Studies*, Vol. 46. Issue 4, 2020, pp.655-672.
- 17 MUSHONGA, M, *etal*, “A transnational history of stock theft on the Lesotho-South Africa border, 19th to the present”, *South African Historical Journal*, Vol. 73. No. 4, 2022. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/02582473.2022.2052171>.

### (c) Forthcoming Publications

1. MUSHONGA, M & Leshota, P. “Subverting the hegemony of Western ‘theological’ and cultural domination: King Moshoeshoe I and ‘hidden transcripts’ of resistance”, *Critical Africa Studies*, 2022.
2. MUSHONGA, M. The resilient epistemic empire and neoliberal constructions of higher education and the university: a case study of the National University of Lesotho”, Book chapter for the Ali Mazrui Centre for Higher Education Studies (AMCHES), University of Johannesburg, in *Higher education Transformation in Africa*, 2022.
3. MUSHONGA, M. “Methodologies and Ethics in Oral Historical Research in Southern Africa: Case Studies from Lesotho and South Africa”, Book chapter for the Oral History Association of South Africa (OHASA), 2022.
4. MUSHONGA, M. (Chief Editor). *History, Migration, and the Role of Borders and Borderlands in the Making of Southern African Communities*. Book project for the National Institute for the Humanities and Social Sciences (NIHSS), 2022/2023.

### (d) Other Publications

#### Book Reviews

- 1 MUSHONGA, M., *SIR GLYN JONES: A Proconsul in Africa*. By Colin Baker. London, I. B. Tauris Publishers, 2002, *The South African Historical Journal*, Vol. 44, 2001, pp.244-246.

#### Monograph

- 1 MUSHONGA, M., Raftopoulos, B., Mupawaenda, A., Richardson-Kageler, S. and Chawatama, S., Baseline Study on the Situation of Coloured People in Zimbabwe, NAAC & CIDA, Harare, 2003.

### Conference Proceedings

- 1 MUSHONGA, M., “From ‘Barbarism’ to ‘Civilisation’: An Interpretation of Colonial Statues and Monuments in Southern Africa”, in F. C. L. Rakotsoane & R. Meinhold (eds.), *BOLESWA Occasional Papers in Theology and Religion*, National University of Lesotho, Roma, 2007, pp.21-35.
- 2 MUSHONGA, M., “Neoliberalism and New Public Management (NPM) Discourses and Reforms and the Assault on Academic Freedom and Institutional Autonomy in Higher Education Institutions: Lessons for the National University of Lesotho”. Proceedings of the Conference: *From Pius XII to National University of Lesotho: Seventy Years of Contribution to Development, Education, Research, and Political Activism, 1945-2015*, held at NUL, Roma Campus, 29–30 October, 2015.

### Consultancy Reports

1. MUSHONGA, M., Raftopoulos, B., Mupawaenda, A., Richardson-Kageler, S. and Chawatama, S., Report for National Association for the Advancement of Coloureds in Zimbabwe Funded by The Canadian International Development Agency (CIDA) Report on the Situation of Coloured People in Zimbabwe, August, 2003.
2. MUSHONGA, M. and Mothibe, T. H., “In the Belly of The Beast: Lesotho’s Contribution to the Liberation of South Africa”, Report on the Documentation of the History of the Liberation Struggle in Southern Africa under The Hashim Mbita SADC Secretariat Research Project, December 2008.

### Opinion Pieces

1. From a pre-colonial to a COVID-19/post- university. Available at: <https://www.ufs.ac.za/templates/news-archive/campus-news/2020/may/from-a-pre-colonial-to-a-covid-19-post--university>
2. COVID-19 and a borderless and stateless Africa: a decolonial moment ‘acome’. Available at: [https://www.ufs.ac.za/docs/librariesprovider43/international-affairs/covid-19\\_and\\_a-bordeless\\_and-statelessa\\_africa\\_mushongapara.pdf?sfvrsn=555b6220\\_2](https://www.ufs.ac.za/docs/librariesprovider43/international-affairs/covid-19_and_a-bordeless_and-statelessa_africa_mushongapara.pdf?sfvrsn=555b6220_2)
3. Lesotho and South Africa: A Clarion Call for a Pan-Africanist Future. Available at: <https://www.ufs.ac.za/supportservices/departments/international-affairs/unlisted-pages//africa-month-2022/africa-month-opinions-2022>

### (5) RESEARCH PROJECTS AND GRANTS

Name	Amount
1. <b>Co-Investigator.</b> In the Belly of the Beast: Lesotho’s Contribution to the Liberation of South Africa: Documentation of the History of the Liberation Struggle in Southern Africa	US\$15 000

under the Hashim Mbita SADC Secretariat Research Project Funded by the SADC Governments, 2008-2010	
<b>2. Co-Investigator.</b> Debating Higher Education in Lesotho Funded by Organisation for Social Science Research in Eastern and Southern Africa (OSSREA), 2013	-
<b>3. Co-Investigator.</b> Understanding Persistence of Political Instability in Lesotho, 1966–2016, Funded by the Open Society Initiative for Southern Africa (OSISA), 2016-2017)	-
<b>4. Co-Investigator.</b> Liberation War Radios in Southern Africa, 1960-1990s, Funded by the National Institute for the Humanities and Social Sciences, 2017-2019	-
<b>5. Principal Investigator:</b> <i>The Humanities and the Decolonial Challenge: A Comparative Study of the University of the Free State, University of the Western Cape, and Sol Plaatje University.</i> Being a Research Project funded by the Mellon Foundation (R120 000) under the theme, Unsettling Paradigms: The Decolonial Turn in the Humanities Curriculum at Universities in South Africa, 2020 – 2021	R145 000.00
<b>6. Principal Investigator:</b> <i>The Border, the ‘Bantustans’ and the Rainbow Nation: a contradictory mix of discreteness and continuity in the oral histories of transnational communities in the borderlands of Lesotho/South Africa.</i> Being a 2020/2021 Working Groups Programme Research Project funded by the National Institute for the Humanities and Social Sciences (NIHSS)	R493 005.49
<b>7. Principal Investigator.</b> <i>The Border, the ‘Bantustan’ and the Rainbow Nation: a contradictory mix of discreteness and continuity in the oral histories of the Joe Gqabi District in the Eastern Cape Province of South Africa.</i> Being a 2020/2021 Faculty of Humanities Interdisciplinary Research Project funded by the UFS Faculty of the Humanities	R50 000
<b>8. Co-Investigator.</b> <i>Re-humanizing the Medical Profession: A case for Accessible Vocabularies for Maternal and Child Health, Infectious and Non-communicable Diseases in South Africa.</i> Being a 2021/2022 Interdisciplinary Research Project funded by the Office of the Vice-Rector Research, University of the Free State	R150 000
<b>9. Team-Member &amp; Researcher.</b> <i>Internationalisation of the Curriculum (IoC), Curriculum Transformation, and Curriculum Decolonisation &amp; Collaborative Online International Learning (COIL).</i> Being a EU-funded Capacity Building in Higher Education (CBHE) involving 10 universities namely: University of the Free State (coordinator); University of Antwerp (co-coordinator); University of Siena; Coventry University; The Hague University of Applied Sciences; Amsterdam University of Applied Sciences; Central University of Technology; Durban University of Technology; University of Limpopo; and University of Venda	Eur999 881.00 (Approx. R16 000 000)
<b>Co-Investigator.</b> <i>The ABC of decoloniality: a guide for university students and staff.</i> Being a 2022/2023 Interdisciplinary Research Project funded by the Office of the Vice-Rector Research, University of the Free State	R20 000
<b>Co-Investigator.</b> <i>Selves within Selves on a University Campus: The intersectionality of student identity development in a transitional society.</i> Being a 2022/2023 Interdisciplinary	R75 000

Research Project funded by the Office of the Vice-Rector Research, University of the Free State	
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## (6) KEYNOTE ADDRESSES AND LECTURES DELIVERED

1. “Teaching, Research and Community Engagement in, and on Africa: The Reminiscences of Francina Liako ‘Mawetzie Moloji, 1963 – Present’”. Keynote address during the Closing Plenary of the *F. L. M. Moloji International Conference*, National University of Lesotho, 25-27 April, 2012.
2. “History Matters: Reflections on the Predicament of History Teaching in Lesotho”. Keynote address to the Lesotho History Teachers Association (LHTA), Mazenod High School, Maseru, Kingdom of Lesotho, 11 January, 2019.
3. “Decolonising History, Decolonising Knowledge, Decolonising Humanity”. Keynote address to the Free State Provincial History Symposium under the theme, *Decolonising History as a School Subject and its Relevance towards the Fourth Industrial Revolution*, Bain’s Game Lodge, Bloemfontein, 5 September 2019.
4. “Going (back) to the Beginning: Lesotho-South Arica Human Entanglements and the Crisis of Living Together in the 21st Century”. Public Lecture organized by the Academic Forum for the Development of Lesotho (AfdeL) E-dialogue Series under the theme: *Can RSA-Lesotho ‘Integration’ Achieve Sustainable Development Agenda of Inclusive Prosperity and Political Stability in Lesotho?* 11 November, 2020.
5. “In Living Memory of Moshoeshoe I: The Decolonial Philosopher-King of Love, Peace, Co-existence and Pluriversal Humanism”. Memorial Lecture organized by the Moshoeshoe I Institute of Peace and Leadership (MIPL) in Collaboration with the National University of Lesotho, 24 March, 2021. <https://www.ufs.ac.za/templates/news-archive/campus-news/2021/april/honouring-moshoeshoe-i-s-decolonial-philosophy>
6. “Coloniality of Power and Knowledge in Development Discourses: A Clarion Call for Decolonisation”. Keynote address on *Decolonizing the Curriculum*, Centre for Development Support (CDS), Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences, UFS, 10 November 2021.
7. “Decoloniality: A Re-humanizing/Re-memebering Project”. Keynote address on *Decolonization*, Division of Student Affairs, University of the Free State, 25 November, 2021.
8. “The Resilient Epistemic Empire and Imperatives for Decolonization”. Keynote address on *Decolonizing Knowledge*, Faculty of Humanities, National University of Lesotho, 6 December 2021.
9. “Rhodes-Fees Must Fall Movements: The Struggle for an (South) African University and Imperatives for a Decolonized (Global University)”, Lecture delivered to the University of Groningen, The Netherlands, under the theme *Decolonizing the Classroom*, 2 June 2022.
10. “The 21<sup>st</sup> century History Teacher/Lecturer and the Re-humanization and Re-education of the African Child”, Forthcoming Keynote address to the History Teachers Association of

Zimbabwe (HTAZ) under the theme *The 21st History Teacher/Lecturer and the reconstruction of African History*, 26-27 August, 2022, Msasa Training Bureau, Harare, Zimbabwe.

**(7) CONFERENCES, SEMINARS, WORKSHOPS & LECTURES ORGANISED/COORDINATED**

1. Co-ordinated with Motlatsi Thabane, *Understanding Persistence of Political Instability in Lesotho, 1966–2016*, Funded by the Open Society Initiative for Southern Africa (OSISA), 2016-2017).
2. Organised the 2020 Africa Day Memorial Lecture (first virtual lecture) by Professor Sabelo Ndlovu-Gatsheni under the title, *Revisiting the African Idea of Africa during the moment of Covid-19 Pandemic*, 26 May 2020. <https://www.ufs.ac.za/templates/news-archive/campus-news/2020/may/africa-day-webinar-on-reflections-on-africa-amidst-covid-19>
3. Organised the 2021 Africa Day Memorial Lecture (second virtual lecture) by Professor Walter D Mignolo under the title, *The Power and Beauty of the Sovereign People: Jean Casimir and the Decolonial History of Haiti*, 19 May 2021. <https://www.ufs.ac.za/templates/news-archive/campus-news/2021/may/ufs-africa-day-memorial-lecture-2021>
4. Organised a seminar presentation by Professor Motlatsi Thabane titled *Ubuntu and a Plea for Systematisation of its Social Welfare Idea*, Presented 3 March, 2022, University of the Free State.
5. Organized together with colleagues from Lesotho the AfdeL/UFS Online Think Tank Conference under the theme, *Lesotho and South Africa: A Clarion Call for a Pan-Africanist Future*, 19-21 March, 2022.
6. Organised the 2022 Africa Day Memorial Lecture by Professor Bagele Chilisa under the title, *Research and Knowledge Production: Africa and the Call for a Fifth Research Paradigm*, 25 May 2022. <https://www.ufs.ac.za/templates/news-archive/campus-news/2022/june/africa-s-indigenous-knowledge-can-lead-in-global-knowledge-production>

**(8) RESEARCH ACTIVITIES: ONGOING AND PLANNED**

1. European Colonial Discourse and the ‘Otherness’ of Shona Rulers (Zimbabwe) in the late 19<sup>th</sup> and early 20<sup>th</sup> Centuries.
2. Academic and Non-Academic Unionisation at the National University of Lesotho (NUL) in a Fast Neoliberalising Era.
3. Neoliberalism and the New Public Management at the University of Zimbabwe (UZ) in the late 20<sup>th</sup> and early 21<sup>st</sup> centuries.



4. White Missionaries in Lesotho and the 'Desiring Machine'.
5. Moshoeshoe I: The Decolonial Philosopher-King and the quest for Pluriversal Humanism.
6. Revisiting the African Idea of Multiplicity during the Moment of Crisis: Lessons from the Life and Times of Moshoeshoe I.
7. The Regulation and Ostracisation of Sex and Marriages between 'Black Men' and 'White Women' in Southern Africa.
8. The Politics of Funding Higher Education in Lesotho.
9. 'Hidden transcripts' of Power and Resistance at the National University of Lesotho.
10. Xenophobia: the darker side of South African Exceptionalism.

**(9) CONFERENCES, SEMINARS, WORKSHOPS & LECTURES ATTENDED AND PAPERS PRESENTED**

1. "The Catholic Commission for Justice and Peace in Rhodesia: An Appraisal," Seminar paper, UDU Camp, Nyanga, Zimbabwe, 1992.
2. International Conference on *The Historical Dimensions of Democracy and Human Rights in Zimbabwe*, University of Zimbabwe, Harare, Sept., 1996.
3. Miscegenation 'madness' in Southern Rhodesia: The case of Patrick Matimba: An analysis of the problem within the colonial and White Rhodesia settler racial ideology, 1956-1959," Seminar paper, Institute of Development Studies, University of Zimbabwe, 29<sup>th</sup> May 1998.
4. International Conference on *Landscape*, Bulawayo, Zimbabwe, 1999.
5. "Race and Reconciliation in Zimbabwe," paper presented to the *Group for Environmental Monitoring and Centre for Defence Studies* under the theme *Challenges of Reconciliation in Southern Africa*, Institute for Development Studies, University of Zimbabwe, 15<sup>th</sup>-16<sup>th</sup> December 2000.
6. "Towards a Historiography of the Midlands," paper read at *The Historical Dimensions of Development in the Midlands Conference*, Midlands State University, Gweru, 10<sup>th</sup>-11<sup>th</sup> May 2001.
7. "Miscegenation: A Study of Inter-racial Sex and Marriages in Southern Rhodesia", paper presented at the CODESRIA/SEPHIS *Extended Workshop on Social History*, Dakar, 16<sup>th</sup> September-7<sup>th</sup> October 2002.
8. "Curfew and the 'man in the middle' in Zimbabwe's war of liberation, 1977-1980", paper delivered at CODESRIA's 30<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Celebrations Conference under the theme, *From National Liberation to Democratic Renaissance*, 18-19 October, 2003, Gaborone, Botswana.

9. “Nepad and the Brain Drain in Southern Africa: The Opportunities and Challenges”, paper presented at the 23<sup>rd</sup> Southern African Universities Social Sciences Conference (SAUSSC) on *NEPAD and the African Union: Debates, Opportunities and Challenges*, Pretoria, South Africa 7-11 December 2003.
10. “The Extent of the Brain Drain in Zimbabwe’s Institutions of Higher Learning: Causes, Trends, Implications, Challenges, Constraints and Prospects for the country’s Universities” Conference paper read at the *Zimbabwe International Book Fair Indaba Conference*, Harare, 1-3 August 2004.
11. “Universities in Zimbabwe and the Brain Drain: The Case of the University of Zimbabwe”, Conference paper presented at the *South African Association for Research and Development in Higher Education (SAARDHE)*, Durban, 26-29 June 2005.
12. “Teacher-student conceptions of teaching and learning in higher education”, Conference paper presented at the *South African Academic Development Association (SAADA)*, Durban, 28-30 November 2005.
13. “African Universities and African Intellectuals: Rethinking Development\*”, Paper presented at the 24<sup>th</sup> *Biennial Southern African Universities Social Sciences Conference*, Gaborone, 4-7 December 2005.
14. “From Barbarism to Imperial Custody: The Meaning of Colonial Statues and Monuments in Southern Africa”, Paper presented at the *Tradition and Modernity BOLESWA CONFERENCE*, ISAS, NUL, 27-28-February 2006.
15. “The Brain Drain Dilemma in Southern Africa”, paper presented at The Africa-Europe Group for Interdisciplinary Studies (AEGIS) Second European Conference on *African Studies (ECAS)*, Leiden, Netherlands, 11-14 July 2007.
16. “African universities and the brain drain dilemma in southern Africa”, paper presented at the 1<sup>ST</sup> Congress of the African Sociological Association on *Sociology the African Challenge: Reflections on Sociological Practice in Africa*, Rhodes University, Grahamstown, 15 -18 July 2007.
17. International Conference on *The Bloody Writing is for Ever Torn: Domestic and International Consequences of the First Governmental Efforts to Abolish the Atlantic Slave Trade*, Accra/Cape Coast, Ghana, 7-12 August 2007.
18. “White Power, White Desire: Miscegenation in Southern Rhodesia (Zimbabwe)”, paper presented at the 4<sup>th</sup> Global Conference on *Persons and Sexuality: Probing the Boundaries*, Salzburg, Austria, 19 – 21 November, 2007.
19. “The Catholic Church and the Liberation Struggle in Southern Africa”, paper presented at the International Conference on *Africans and the Catholic Church*, Global African Studies, Seattle University, Washington, USA, 31 January – 2 February 2008.
20. Attended the First Annual Mhlomi Memorial Lecture, Lesotho Sun, Maseru, 3 April 2008
21. (with Nyakudya, M), “Against All Odds: The Academic Brain Drain and the ‘Walking Dead’ in Zimbabwe”, paper presented at the International Conference on *Political Economies of Displacement in Post-2000 Zimbabwe*, Wits University, Johannesburg, 9-11 June 2008.

22. (with Mataga, J), “Sisonke! Zimbabwean Professionals in Lesotho: Prospects, Challenges, Adaptation and Coping Strategies”, paper presented at the International Conference on *Political Economies of Displacement in Post-2000 Zimbabwe*, Wits University, Johannesburg, 9-11 June 2008.
23. “The perils of Inter-racial Intimacy and Love in Colonial Southern Africa: Publicity and Controversy in the Love Story of Seretse Khama and Ruth Williams, 1948 – 1956”, seminar paper presented at the Historical Studies Seminar Series, National University of Lesotho, ISAS, 12 September, 2008.
24. CODESRIA Sub-Regional Methodology Workshop on Social Sciences in Africa on *Fields and Theories of Qualitative Investigation*, 16 – 20 September, Gaborone, 2008.
25. “African Nationalist Leaders in Contemporary Africa: From False Messiahs to Monsters”, paper presented at the BOLESWA Conference on *Being Human in Contemporary Africa*, National University of Lesotho, 23-25 February 2009.
26. Attended the Second Annual Mhlomi Memorial Lecture, Lesotho Sun, Maseru, 29 April 2009
27. “Neither White Enough Nor Black Enough’: Feelings of Marginality among the Coloured people in post-colonial Southern Africa”, Seminar paper, Department of Historical Studies, NUL, 12 February 2010.
28. Attended the Third Annual Mhlomi Memorial Lecture, Lesotho Sun, Maseru, 24 March 2010.
29. Attended the Fourth Annual Mhlomi Memorial Lecture, Lesotho Sun, Maseru, 12 April 2011.
30. SAPES SEMINAR on *Roadmap on Zimbabwe*, Harare, 9 August 2011.
31. UNESCO Open Access Workshop on *Online Publishing*, Thomas Mofolo Library, National University of Lesotho, 26 January 2012.
32. “The Politics of Crossing Racialised Boundaries in Southern Africa: The Experiences of Seretse Khama of Bechuanaland and Patrick Matimba of Southern Rhodesia Compared and Contrasted, 1948 – 1959”, Seminar paper, Department of Historical Studies, NUL, 16 February 2012.
33. Council for Higher Education (CHE) Workshop on *Higher Education and Accreditation*, National University of Lesotho, March 2012.
34. Commonwealth of Learning Review and Improvement Model (COLRIM) Workshop on *Quality Assurance in Higher Education*, National University of Lesotho, 27-30 March 2012.
35. “Academic Unionisation in Universities in Africa: Theory and Practice”, Paper presented at the *F. L. M. Moloji International Conference*, National University of Lesotho, 25-27 April 2012.
36. (with Makatjane, T., Rapeane, M., & Seloma T. M), “A Comparative Study of Sexual Harassment in Institutions of Higher Learning in Lesotho: The Case of the National University of Lesotho (NUL) and Lesotho College of Education (LCE)”, Paper presented at the *F. L. M. Moloji International Conference*, National University of Lesotho, 25-27 April 2012.
37. “Names more Lasting than Bronze: The Politics of the Immortalisation and Mythologisation of White Settler Achievements in Southern Africa”. Paper presented at

- the 17<sup>th</sup> *International Congress of the Names Society of Southern Africa*, Mphahlele Lodge, Lesotho, 25 September 2012.
38. Attended the Fifth Annual Mhlomi Memorial Lecture, Lesotho Sun, Maseru, 26 September 2012.
  39. (with Mapara, J), “The African University and the African Intellectual: Rethinking the Language Issue”. Paper presented at the 39<sup>th</sup> *Southern African Society for Education (SASE) International Conference*, Great Zimbabwe University, 4-6 October 2012.
  40. (with Seloma, T. M) “The Catholic Commission for Justice and Peace (CCJP) in Lesotho: An Evaluative Study. Paper presented at the *Eugene Casalis Symposium*: Morija, Lesotho, 29-31 October 2012.
  41. OSSREA Lesotho Chapter Youth Unemployment in Africa Conference, ISAS, National University of Lesotho, 18 January, 2013.
  42. (with Mothibe, T. H), “Why Academic Unions Matter: The Case of the Lesotho University Teachers and Researchers Union (LUTARU)”, Paper presented at the Organisation for Social Science Research in Eastern and Southern Africa (OSSREA) Lesotho Chapter, ISAS, National University of Lesotho, 24 October, 2013.
  43. “Interrogating Hybridity and Resistance in an African University: The Case of the National University of Lesotho”, Paper presented at the AEGIS Summer School under the theme *Mobilisation and State in Africa: Multiple Spaces for Political Action*, Cagliari, Italy, 24-28 June 2014.
  44. “Neoliberalism and New Public Management (NPM) Discourses and Reforms and the Assault on Academic Freedom and Institutional Autonomy in Higher Education Institutions: Lessons for the National University of Lesotho”, Paper presented at the NUL 70<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Conference under the theme *From Pius XII to National University of Lesotho: Seventy years of Contribution to Development, Education, Research, and Political Activism, 1945-2015*, NUL, Roma, 29-30 October, 2015.
  45. PhD Winter School, Centre for Africa Studies, The University of the Free State, 18-20 July, 2016.
  46. “The Era of a large ‘elephant in the room’: Overt and Discursive Struggles and Instabilities at the National University of Lesotho during the BNP Dictatorship and Military Rule, 1980-1992”, Paper presented at the *Understanding Political Instability in Independent Lesotho Conference, 1966—2016*, NUL, Roma, 6-7 October, 2016.
  47. (with Hazvineyi, L. and Nyakudya, M), “ZAPU and the Radicalisation of Nationalism in the post-UDI Era in Rhodesia: The Role of War Radios, 1965-1980”, Paper presented at the *Comparative Workshop on Liberation War Radios in Southern Africa, 1960-1990s*, University of the Witwatersrand, 16-19 February, 2017.
  48. (with Hazvineyi, L. and Nyakudya, M), “The Life Histories of Zimbabwe’s Liberation War Radio Broadcasters”, Paper presented at the *Comparative Workshop on Liberation War Radios in Southern Africa, 1960-1990s*, University of the Witwatersrand, 16-19 February, 2017.

49. (with Mothibe, T. H), “The Lesotho Liberation Army (LLA) and the Political and Liberation History of the Free State, 1979 -1986”, Paper presented at the *Political and Liberation Struggle History of the Free State, 1961-2012*, University of the Free State, Bloemfontein, 24 February 2017.
50. (with Seloma, T. M), “Women’s Voices, Women’s Lives: Oral Testimonies from QwaQwa on the Impact of the Liberation Struggle of the Free State and South Africa”, Paper presented at the *Political and Liberation Struggle History of the Free State, 1961-2012*, University of the Free State, QwaQwa Campus, 24 March 2017.
51. Attended the Africa Day Memorial Lecture, University of the Free State, 24 May, 2017.
52. Colloquium on *Decolonising the University?* Centre for Africa Studies & Department of Philosophy, University of the Free State, 26-27 October, 2017.
53. (with Hazvineyi, L. and Nyakudya, M), “The Reminiscences of Zimbabwe’s Liberation War Radio Broadcasters – Jane Lungile Ngwenya, Sobusa Gula-Ndebele and Nyasha Donald Musiiwa”, Paper presented at the *Comparative Workshop on Liberation War Radios in Southern Africa 1960s-1990s*, Pedagogic University, Maputo, Mozambique, 24-26 November 2017.
54. (with Hazvineyi, L. and Nyakudya, M), “ZAPU’s Voice of the Revolution War Radio and the Radicalisation of the Nationalist Struggle in Post-UDI Rhodesia, 1965-1980”, Paper presented at the *Comparative Workshop on Liberation War Radios in Southern Africa 1960s-1990s*, Pedagogic University, Maputo, Mozambique, 24-26 November 2017.
55. (with Thabane, M), “Towards an Anatomy of Persistent Political Instability in Lesotho, 1966-2016”, Poster presentation at the *National University of Lesotho International Science & Technology Innovation Conference and Expo (NULISTICE)*, Maseru, 23-26 January, 2018.
56. “The Politics of the Dwindling Government Financial Subvention to the National University of Lesotho & Implications for National Development”, Paper presented at the Academic Forum for Development of Lesotho (AFDeL), NUL, ISAS, 12 April, 2018.
57. “Power and Resistance: Struggles over Organisational Restructuring at the National University of Lesotho (NUL) in the 21st Century”, Seminar paper presented at the University of the Free State, Department of History, 23 May, 2018.
58. Attended the Africa Day Memorial Lecture, University of the Free State, 23 May, 2018
59. “The Politics of the Dwindling Government Financial Subvention to the National University of Lesotho & Implications for Development”, Paper presented at the Historical Association of South Africa (HASA) Conference, Thaba Nchu, 20-22 June, 2018.
60. “#FeesMustFall Campaign: The Struggle against Neoliberal Education and ‘Epistemic

Violence’ in the New South Africa”, Paper presented at the Historical Association of South Africa (HASA) Conference, Thaba Nchu, 20-22 June, 2018.

61. Attended the Africa Day Memorial Lecture, University of the Free State, 22 May, 2019.
62. Resource Person: “Book Reviewing Explained”, JSAS/NUL Early-Career Scholars Writing Workshop, National University of Lesotho, Roma, Lesotho, 15-16 July, 2019.
63. Resource Person: “A Step-by-Step Process to Spot Predatory Journals”, JSAS/NUL Early-Career Scholars Writing Workshop, National University of Lesotho, Roma, Lesotho, 15-16 July, 2019.
64. Panelist: Reflections on Prof. Walter D Mignolo’s 2021 Africa Day Memorial Lecture titled: *The Power and Beauty of the Sovereign People: Jean Casimir and the Decolonial History of Haiti*, 27 May, 2021.
65. “Against All Odds: Publicity and Controversy in the love stories of Ruth Williams & Seretse Khama, and Adriana Van Hoorn & Patrick Matimba”. Online paper presented at the *Womandla! Feminism and Social Movements in the Global South*, 7 July 2021.
66. “Choosing a Research Topic: Panacea for A Good Postgraduate Research Proposal”. Online presentation at the University of the Free State Faculty of Humanities Research Webinar Series, 14 July, 2021.
67. Attended several Virtual Conferences/Seminars/Webinars since March 2020.
68. “COVID-19: Nail in the Coffin for Oral Historical Research?” Paper presented at the 18<sup>th</sup> Annual OHASA Conference, Clarens, Free State, 13-15 October, 2021.
69. “Unlocking Hidden Stories and Unspoken Histories: The Case of the Senqu and Matatiele Municipalities in the Eastern Cape”, Paper presented at the 18<sup>th</sup> Annual OHASA Conference, Clarens, Free State, 13-15 October, 2021.
70. “You have to pay with your body’: women’s experiences of sexual assault and rape at the Lesotho-South Africa ‘paqama gates’”, Paper presented at the *Gender Talks Seminar Series*, Centre for Gender and Africa Studies, University of the Free State, 25 Feb. 2022.
71. “Lesotho, South Africa, Africa, and planetary human entanglements: towards a decolonized Pan-Africanist future”, Paper to be presented at the AfdeL/UFS Online Think Tank Conference under the theme, *Lesotho and South Africa: A Clarion Call for a Pan-Africanist Future*, 19-21 March, 2022.
72. “Planetary non(h)uman entanglements at the Lesotho-South Africa border in pictorial form”, Poster presentation to be presented at the AfdeL/UFS Online Think Tank Conference under the theme, *Lesotho and South Africa: A Clarion Call for a Pan-Africanist Future*, 19-21 March, 2022.

73. (with Paballo Seseli) ‘You have to pay with your body’: women’s experiences of sexual assault and rape at the Lesotho-South Africa ‘paqama gates’. Revised version of paper to be presented at the AfdeL/UFS Online Think Tank Conference under the theme, *Lesotho and South Africa: A Clarion Call for a Pan-Africanist Future*, 19-21 March, 2022.
74. (with Grey Magaiza), “Voices from below: representations and narratives of school children and students from Lesotho studying in South African borderland schools”, Paper to be presented at the AfdeL/UFS Online Think Tank Conference under the theme, *Lesotho and South Africa: A Clarion Call for a Pan-Africanist Future*, 19-21 March, 2022.
75. (with Celina Mahula), “The geopolitics and geo-economics of enclavism: a clarion call for revisiting South Africa-Lesotho’s tourism relations”, Paper to be presented at the AfdeL/UFS Online Think Tank Conference under the theme, *Lesotho and South Africa: A Clarion Call for a Pan-Africanist Future*, 19-21 March, 2022.
76. (with Ellen Matseliso Chobokoane), “The paradox of Famo music: migration, violence and killings”, Paper to be presented at the AfdeL/UFS Online Think Tank Conference under the theme, *Lesotho and South Africa: A Clarion Call for a Pan-Africanist Future*, 19-21 March, 2022.
77. (with John Aerni-Flessner, Chitja Twala & Grey Magaiza), “A transnational history of stock theft on the Lesotho-South Africa border, 19th to the present”, Paper to be presented at the AfdeL/UFS Online Think Tank Conference under the theme, *Lesotho and South Africa: A Clarion Call for a Pan-Africanist Future*, 19-21 March, 2022.
78. (with Grey Magaiza, John Aerni-Flessner, Chitja Twala & Mohlomi Masooa”, “We are wholly surrounded”: evolving paradoxes of spatiality, communitarianism, bordering and mobility along the Lesotho-South Africa border communities”, Paper to be presented at the AfdeL/UFS Online Think Tank Conference under the theme, *Lesotho and South Africa: A Clarion Call for a Pan-Africanist Future*, 19-21 March, 2022.
79. (with Chitja Twala, Mohau Soldaat, Grey Magaiza & John Aerni-Flessner: Of ‘paqama gates’ and ‘paqama scouts’: the innerworkings of regulated illegal and irregular border crossing between Lesotho and South Africa”,
80. “The Emperor is Naked: Unmasking Epistemic Racism and Gladiatory Scholarship in the Teaching of History at the University of Zimbabwe”, Forthcoming presentation at the Zimbabwe Historical Association (ZHA), 16 June 2022.

**(10) DISSERTATIONS/THESES COMPLETED**

- 1 *The Formation, Organisation and Activities of the Catholic Commission for Justice and Peace in Rhodesia with Particular Reference to the Rhodesian War, 1972-1980*, Unpublished BA (Honours) thesis. 76pp. History Department, University of Zimbabwe, 1990.

- 2 *Shona Rulers in the Perception of Literate Observers, c.1850-1923, Unpublished MA thesis in African History.* 101pp. History Department, University of Zimbabwe, 1996.
- 3 *Government, Community and the University in Africa Today: The Case of the National University of Lesotho,* Unpublished PhD thesis in Africa(n) Studies. 300pp. Centre for Africa Studies, University of the Free State, 2017.

## **(11) EMPLOYMENT HISTORY & EXPERIENCE**

### **(7.1) University of Zimbabwe (1992-2004)**

#### **Undergraduate courses taught**

- Survey of African History
- Aspects of African History
- Introduction to the Study of History
- Historiography and Historical Methods
- Theory and Methods in History
- History of Zimbabwe
- History of Asia
- History of Political Thought
- History of Western Europe.
- Historiographical Traditions
- History of Southern Africa

#### **Undergraduate supervision**

- Supervised well over 70 undergraduate mini-research projects on various aspects of the oral history of Zimbabwe.

#### **Postgraduate courses co-taught (Master's Level)**

- Race, Class and Ethnicity in African History (co-taught)

#### **Postgraduate co-supervision (Master's)**

- C. H. Mabulala, "Christianity and Chieftainship in Bocha: The Interaction of the Marange Chiefs with the American Methodist Episcopal Church and the African Apostolic Church of Johane, c. 1905 to 1963", Master's Dissertation, Department of History, University of Zimbabwe, 2000-2001.
- K. Manganga, "Problematizing Ethnicity in an Urban Context: the case of Africans in Salisbury, c. 1890s to the 1950s", Master's Dissertation, Department of History, University of Zimbabwe, 2002-2003.

### **(7.2) Africa University, Mutare, Zimbabwe (1999-2003)**



- Part-time lecturer, Faculty of Education, teaching the following courses: Sociology of Education, Research Methods, and Human Geography.
- Assessed more than 100 students on Teaching Practice in the B.Ed Degree Programme.
- Supervised +-30 mini-research projects on various aspects of Education.

### **(7.3) Trust Academy, Harare, Zimbabwe (1998-2002)**

- Part-Time Lecturer in African History.

### **(7.4) National University Of Lesotho (July 2004- February 2019)**

#### **Undergraduate courses taught**

- Lesotho and the World
- Introduction to Historical Methods
- The Study and Writing of History
- Southern Africa to 1890
- History and Theory
- Theory and Practice of Heritage
- Europe, 1750-1870
- Europe, 1870-1945
- Themes in World History
- Colonial Africa
- Contemporary Africa
- History of a Region Other than Africa
- Research Methods I
- Research Methods II
- Themes in Nineteenth Century Southern Africa
- Special Subject – The Land Issue in Southern Africa
- Special Subject – The Middle East
- Colonialism and the Struggle for Liberation in Southern Africa
- Colonialism and African Cultures

#### **Undergraduate supervision**

- Supervised over 10 undergraduate Final (Year 4) Research Projects on various aspects of Lesotho's history, environmental history, and cultural and heritage history.

#### **Post-graduate courses taught (Master's Level)**

- Methodology and Theory
- Post-colonial Africa
- Oral Traditions and Oral History in Africa

#### **Postgraduate supervision (Master's Level)**

N. Rasethuntša, "Chief Simon Maptela of Masianokeng (Lesotho) and the Politics of the 1979 Land Act", MA Dissertation, Department of Historical Studies, National University of Lesotho, (2017-2020) (**Main Supervisor**).

## **(7.5) University of the Free State, March, 2019 – Present**

### **Post-graduate courses taught (Honours level)**

- Post-colonial History of Africa.
- Gender and Decolonisation.
- Research Report in Africa Studies.

### **Postgraduate supervision**

#### **Honours**

- M. E. Chobokoane, “Basotho Famo Music Rivalry and Violence in Lesotho, 2000-Present”, Centre for Gender and Africa Studies, University of the Free State, 2020-2021 (completed June 2021). (**Main Supervisor**).
- G. Alifandika, “Exploring the Practice of Breast Ironing in Cameroon”, Honours Dissertation, Centre for Gender and Africa Studies, University of the Free State, 2020-2021 (Completed November 2021). (**Main Supervisor**).
- L. Woko, “Rape on South African University Campuses: A Textual Analysis of News Reports on Gender-Based Violence in Higher Education”, Centre for Gender and Africa Studies, University of the Free State, 2020-2021 (Completed October 2021). (**Main Supervisor**).
- P. Sesenyi, “Rape on University Campuses: A textual analysis of news reports and policy documents on Gender-based violence in Higher Education”, Centre for Gender and Africa Studies, University of the Free State, 2020-2021 (Completed October 2021). (**Co-Supervisor**).
- C. Gashi, “Media Representation of Ulwaluko in South Africa”, Centre for Gender and Africa Studies, University of the Free State, 2020-2021 (completing October 2022). (**Co-Supervisor**).
- P. Letutla, “The Nature of Gender-Based Violence towards Women in the Time of COVID-19 Pandemic in South Africa”, Centre for Gender and Africa Studies, University of the Free State, 2020-2021 (Completed October 2021). (**Co-Supervisor**).
- P. Mohafa, “The Paradoxes and Challenges of Managing Cultural Resources located on Private Property in South Africa: The Case of the Cradle of Humankind World Heritage Site”, Centre for Gender and Africa Studies, University of the Free State, 2020-2021 (completing October 2022). (**Co-Supervisor**).
- R. Kome, “The Modelling Industry and African Standards of Beauty”, Honours Dissertation, Centre for Gender and Africa Studies, University of the Free State, 2020-2021 (deferred studies). (**Main Supervisor**).

#### **Master’s**

- C. Nthala, “Public Perceptions and the Role of First Ladies in Malawi, 1994-2018”, 2018-2019 (Unofficial withdrawal). (**Main Supervisor**).

- C. Mahula, “From Geographical to Economic Enclavism: a Clarion Call for Revisiting Lesotho’s Tourism Relations with South Africa”, Centre for Gender and Africa Studies, University of the Free State, 2021-. (**Main Supervisor**).

### **PhD**

- M. Fisseha, “The African Union’s Right to Intervention: Implications for State Sovereignty and the Protection of Human Rights, the Case of South Sudan”, Centre for Gender and Africa Studies, University of the Free State, 2017-2022 (completing November 2022). (**Co-Supervisor**).
- M. G. Molale, “Feelings of Marginality and Exclusion among Baphuthi of Lesotho”, Centre for Gender and Africa Studies, University of the Free State, 2019-. (**Main Supervisor**).
- G. Dandah, “Sporting Discourses of Gender Difference: Media Framing and Gender Representations in Zimbabwean Football, Cricket, Rugby and Netball, 1980-2018”, Centre for Gender and Africa Studies, University of the Free State, 2020-2021. (Deferred studies). (**Main Supervisor**).
- P. Muzuva, “Race and Ethnicity in South Africa: The Notion of Inclusivity in Higher Education. A case study of the Khoi San Group”, Centre for Gender and Africa Studies, University of the Free State, 2019-. (**Main Supervisor**).
- S. Thambo-Ndiweni, “Exploring Challenges and Survival Strategies of Women with Visual and Physical Impairments in the pre- and during the COVID 19 crisis in the Venda Community of the Limpopo Province”, Centre for Gender and Africa Studies, University of the Free State, 2019-. (**Main Supervisor**).
- S. M. Solomon, “The emergence and persistence of Xenophobia in South Africa: Perspectives from the isolation, scapegoating and bio-cultural hypotheses”, Centre for Gender and Africa Studies, University of the Free State, 2021-. (**Main Supervisor**).

### **(12) INVOLVEMENT WITH SCIENTIFIC BODIES & OTHER UNIVERSITIES**

- 1 Reviewer for the Human Sciences Research Council (HSRC), Pretoria, June 2007.
- 2 Editorial and Review Team of the Inter-Disciplinary.Net Project, Oxfordshire, UK, 2007.
- 3 Liaison Officer for *Pax Academica* CODESRIA Bulletin on Academic Freedom in Africa, 2012-2018.
- 4 Reviewer for the *Nomina Africana*, a Journal for the Names Society of Southern Africa, 2014– Present. <https://ufs.on.worldcat.org/oclc/39623391>.
- 5 External Assessor/Examiner for an Honours thesis, Department of History, University of the Free State, 2017 – 2019.
- 6 External Assessor/Examiner for a Master’s thesis, Centre for Africa Studies (CAS), University of the Free State, January 2018 – 2019.
- 7 External Assessor/Examiner for a PhD thesis, Health Studies Department, University of South Africa (UNISA), 2019.

- 8 Research Fellow, Centre for Gender & Africa Studies (CGAS), University of the Free State, August 2018 – March 2019.
- 9 Reviewed a book chapter for and edited book volume (P. Dzimiri and T. Chari, (eds.) titled *Political Transition in Southern Africa: Democratic Consolidation or Change of Façade?*
- 10 External Assessor/Examiner for the History Department, Theory and Methodology Honours Exam, University of Pretoria, July, 2021.
- 11 Reviewer for Oral History Journal of South Africa (OHJSA), April 2020.  
<http://www.upjournals.co.za/index.php/OHJSA>
- 12 Reviewer for Journal HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies, April 2021. <https://hts.org.za>
- 13 Reviewer for the Southern Journal for Contemporary History, December 2020.  
<https://journals.ufs.ac.za/index.php/jch/issue/archive>
- 14 Head, Research and Development portfolio for the Oral History Association of South Africa (OHASA), November 2021-October 2024.
- 15 Member, Editorial Board for the Oral History Association of South Africa (OHASA), 2021 – 2024.
- 16 External Assessor/Examiner for a Master’s thesis, Wits Centre for Diversity, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, April, 2022.
- 17 External Reviewer, MEd in Humanities Programme (History and Heritage Education; Social and Heritage Education and Family and Religious Studies), Great Zimbabwe University, Masvingo, March 2022.
- 18 External Reviewer & Moderator, National Research Foundation (NRF) Appeals Doctoral Applications Review for Humanities, 2022.
- 19 Associate Editor, *Southern Journal for Contemporary History*, April 2022 – April 2027.
- 20 Founding Academic Coordinator for the Decolonial International Network (DIN), May 2022-Present.

**(13) UNIVERSITY SERVICE & ADMINISTRATIVE EXPERIENCE**

- 1 Faculty of Arts Representative to the Faculty of Education, University of Zimbabwe, 1998-2000.
- 2 Faculty of Arts Representative to the Faculty of Commerce, University of Zimbabwe, 2000-2004.

- 3 Assistant co-ordinator for the SIDA/SAREC-funded project on *The Historical Dimensions of Nationalism, Human Rights and Democracy in Zimbabwe*, Department of History, University of Zimbabwe, 1998-2001
- 4 Chairperson, Semesterisation Committee, Department of History, University of Zimbabwe, 1999-2000.
- 5 Postgraduate Tutor, Faculty of Humanities, National University of Lesotho, 2004-2008
- 6 Head, Department of Historical Studies, National University of Lesotho, July-Dec. 2006.
- 7 Finance Manager & Editorial Board Member, *TSEBO, Journal of Research and Creative Writing*, National University of Lesotho, 2007-2009.
- 8 Member of Senate (Representing Congregation), National University of Lesotho, (2008-2012).
- 9 Senate Representative on NUL's Statutes Committee, 2010/2011 & 2011/2012.
- 10 Lesotho University Teachers & Researchers Union (LUTARU), Member of the Academic and Social Welfare Subcommittee, February 2011–2014.
- 11 Commonwealth of Learning Review and Improvement Model (COL-RIM) Internal Verifier on Quality Assurance for the National University of Lesotho, 2012-2014.
- 12 Local Organising Committee (Sec. General) for the OSSREA Lesotho Chapter *Youth Unemployment in Africa Conference*, ISAS, National University of Lesotho, 18 January, 2013.
- 13 Sec. General for the Local Organising Committee for the OSSREA Lesotho Chapter for the *Higher Education in Lesotho: Debating Funding, Governance and Reform Issues Conference*, ISAS, National University of Lesotho, 24 October, 2013.
- 14 Chairperson, FOH Research and Conference Committee, 2014.
- 15 Head, Department of Historical Studies & Member of University Senate, National University of Lesotho, July 2016 –September 2017.
- 16 Programme Director for Africa Studies, Centre for Gender and Africa Studies, University of the Free State, September 2019-Present. As Programme Director for Africa Studies, I am responsible for curriculum update and renewal in Africa Studies; evaluation of applications for admission to the Honours, Master's and PhD Africa Studies programmes; offering prospective candidates advisement on the feasibility of proposed study areas, including assessing pre-proposals and motivational notes for the programmes. I also act as Programme Director for CGAS as and when called upon to.
- 17 Member of the UFS Faculty of the Humanities' Scientific and Ethical Committees, 2019-Dec. 2021. Main duty is to assess Honours, Mater's and PhD proposals for sound academic grounding and ethicalness and offer advice to students on how best to achieve this.

**(14) COMMUNITY SERVICE/ENGAGED SCHOLARSHIP**

1. Examiner for History & Geography for the Zimbabwe Junior Certificate, 1994.
2. Examiner for O' Level History, Zimbabwe Schools Examinations Council, 1996

3. Chairperson of ZIMRE Park Residence Association, Ruwa, Harare, 2002-2004
4. Secretary General ZIMRE Park Neighbourhood Watch Committee, Ruwa, 2003-2004
5. Secretary General of SISONKE Club, Roma, National University of Lesotho, 2004-2006
6. Committee Member of SISONKE Club, Roma, National University of Lesotho, 2007-2010
7. Public Lecture on *Great Zimbabwe 1100-1500* delivered to the Lesotho History Teachers Association (LHTA) Workshop, Mount Maluti Hotel, Mophale's Hoek, 22 July 2009.
8. Public Lecture on *The Liberation Struggle in Zimbabwe* delivered to the Lesotho History Teachers Association (LHTA) Workshop, Mount Maluti Hotel, Mophale's Hoek, 22 July 2009.
9. Secretary General for the OSSREA Lesotho Chapter, 2012-2015.
10. Public Lecture on *The Constitution Making Process in Zimbabwe* delivered to the Development for Peace Education (DPE) and the Zimbabwe Solidarity Forum (ZSF), Maseru, 11 December, 2012.
11. Guest Speaker, *Zimbabwe Coup*, Transformation Resource Centre (TRC), Maseru, 14 November, 2017.
12. Convener, *Zimbabwe Coup*, NUL, Roma, 21 November, 2017.
13. Guest Speaker, HERSTEL/ARALEZ, 10 May 2022, Amsterdam, The Netherlands. This is a grassroots network and organization for decolonization based in Amsterdam. Its decolonial approach for repairing the colonial damage and destruction is anchored on 7 pillars namely *Herdenking* (Commemoration), *Erkenning* (Acknowledgement)

**(15) MEMBERSHIP OF PROFESSIONAL ORGANISATIONS/SOCIETIES**

- 1 Ordinary Member, Oral Traditions Association of Zimbabwe (OTAZI), 1997 - 2004
- 2 Ordinary Member, The History Association of Zimbabwe (HAZ), 1999 - 2004
- 3 Ordinary Member, Council for the Development of Social Science Research in Africa (CODESRIA), 2002 - Present.
- 4 Ordinary Member, Southern African Universities Social Science Conference SAUSSC), 2003 - Present.
- 5 Ordinary Member, The Friends of Morija Museum & Archives (FMMA), 2006 - Present.
- 6 Executive Committee Member (Sec. General) of OSSREA Lesotho Chapter, 2012 - 2015.
- 7 Ordinary Member, Academic Forum for the Development of Lesotho (AFDeL), 2017 - Present.

**(16) MISCELLANEOUS WORK & REPORTS**

1. Research Assistant for Professor Ngwabi Bhebe's book entitled *Simon Vengayi Muzenda and the Struggle for, and the Liberation of Zimbabwe*, Mambo Press, Gweru, 2004.
2. MUSHONGA, M., "The Magical History Tour: National University of Lesotho Historical Studies Students Tour Cape Town During Easter Holidays 2006: We Wish You Were

- There”, Report of the Educational Trip to Cape Town, Department of Historical Studies, National University of Lesotho, June 2006.
3. MUSHONGA, M., “Perceptions of Faculty of Humanities Students Regarding Essential Mathematics and Elementary Statistics and Probability at the National University of Lesotho”, Faculty of Humanities Report on Essential Mathematics and Elementary Statistics and Probability, NUL, September 2006.
  4. MUSHONGA, M. and Molapo, S. J., “Methodologies of Archiving and Retrieving Local Records: The Case of the Leribe Collection and Major Bell’s Historical Manuscripts”, Report of the Leribe Collection and Major Bell’s Historical Manuscripts, Thomas Mofolo Library, National University of Lesotho, August 2007.
  5. MUSHONGA, M. “The Land Question in Zimbabwe”, Guest Lecture Delivered to 4<sup>th</sup> Year Students of Development Studies, National University of Lesotho, September 2007.
  6. MUSHONGA, M. “African Identities”, Guest Lecture delivered to Final Year Philosophy Students, National University of Lesotho, October 2007
  7. MUSHONGA, M. “Zimbabwe: Yesterday, Today and Tomorrow”, Guest Lecture Delivered to 4<sup>th</sup> Year Students of Political and Administrative Studies, National University of Lesotho, November, 2008.
  8. MUSHONGA, M. “Methods of Data Collection: Interviewing Techniques”, Guest Lecture delivered to 4<sup>th</sup> Year Students of Law, National University of Lesotho, 21 September 2009.
  9. MUSHONGA, M. & Omoyefa, P. S. Report on the Duplication of Courses in the Faculty of Humanities and between the Faculty and other Faculties at the National University of Lesotho. Faculty of Humanities Report, National University of Lesotho, July 2010.
  10. MUSHONGA, M. & Thabane, M., “A Student Manual of Some Basic Writing and Study Skills”, Department of Historical Studies, National University of Lesotho, Third Edition, 2013.

**(17) HOBBIES**

Traveling, Touring & Adventure  
 Watching & Playing Tennis  
 Watching Documentaries  
 Reading & Writing  
 Watching Soccer

**(18) REFEREES**

**Professor Sabelo J Ndlovu-Gatsheni**

Full Professor/Chair of Epistemologies of the Global South  
 University of Bayreuth, Germany  
 Tel (Office): +49 921 554781  
 Email: [sjndlovugatsheni@gmail.com](mailto:sjndlovugatsheni@gmail.com)  
[sabelo.ndlovu-gatsheni@uni-bayreuth.de](mailto:sabelo.ndlovu-gatsheni@uni-bayreuth.de)

**Dr Stephanie Cawood**

Director, Centre for Gender and Africa Studies  
University of the Free State  
P.O. Box 339, Bloemfontein 9300  
Republic of South Africa  
Tel: +27 (0)51 401 2614  
Email: [Cawoods@ufs.ac.za](mailto:Cawoods@ufs.ac.za)

**Associate Professor Jesmael Mataga**

Head, School of Humanities  
Sol Plaatje University  
Private Bag X5008  
Kimberley, 8300, South Africa  
Tel (Office): +27 (0)53 491 0143  
Mobile: +27 73 279 4727  
Email: [Jesmael.Mataga@spu.ac.za](mailto:Jesmael.Mataga@spu.ac.za)

**Professor Heidi Hudson**

Dean, Faculty of the Humanities  
University of the Free State  
P.O. Box 339, Bloemfontein 9300  
Republic of South Africa  
Tel: +27 (0)51 401 2240  
Email: [HudsonH@ufs.ac.za](mailto:HudsonH@ufs.ac.za)

**Professor Annette C Wilkinson**

University of the Free State  
P.O. Box 339, Bloemfontein 9300  
Republic of South Africa  
Email: [wilkac3@gmail.com](mailto:wilkac3@gmail.com)  
Mobile: +27 84 200 4344