

# **Verene A. Shepherd (OD, PhD, FCCS)**

**Professor Emerita of History & Gender Studies, University of the West Indies**

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## **RESEARCH EXPERTISE**

African & African-American History, Gender & Migration Studies within the specific fields of:

- Chattel Enslavement and Alternatives to the Sugar Economy in 18th and 19th Century Jamaica
- Migration and the Asian Diaspora in the Caribbean
- Gender Discourses in Caribbean History
- Colonialism, Human Rights and Reparations

## **ACADEMIC RECORD**

1988: PhD (History), University of Cambridge (on a Cambridge Commonwealth Trust Scholarship)  
 1985: MPhil (History), University of the West Indies (on a UWI Postgraduate Scholarship)  
 1976: B.A. (History), University of the West Indies

## **RELEVANT ACADEMIC POSTS**

2017- 2024: Director, Centre for Reparation Research, The University of the West Indies  
 2010-2017: University Director, Institute for Gender & Development Studies (IGDS)  
 2001-2010: Professor of Social History, Dept. of History, UWI, Mona  
 1994-2001: Senior Lecturer, Dept. of History, UWI, Mona  
 1989- 1994: Lecturer, Dept. of History, UWI, Mona

## **OTHER POSTS HELD**

2024 (April) –Present: Vice-Chair, United Nations Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination  
 2022-2024: Chair, United Nations Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination  
 2012-2014: Chair of the United Nation’s Working Group of Experts on People of African descent (WEGPAD)  
 2008 -2011: Steering Committee Member of the South-South Exchange Programme for Research on the History of Development

- 2006 – 2009: President, the Association of Caribbean Historians  
 2006 – 2007: Chair of the Board, Jamaica National Heritage Trust

### **AWARDS/FELLOWSHIPS/APPOINTMENTS/COMMENDATIONS**

- 2020: Honorary Fellow, Jesus College, University of Cambridge  
 2019: Among 60 Women honoured by Jamaica's Leading Newspaper, The Daily Gleaner  
 2017: Black Achievement Wall of Honour at the UN, New York  
 2016: UWI Vice Chancellor's Award for Excellence in Public Service  
 2016: Distinguished Woman of the Americas Award (Jamaica Diaspora Initiative, New York)  
 2014: 9th Marcus Garvey/UNIA Award (Jamaica)  
 2011: Kiwanis Woman of Excellence Award  
 2010: Jamaica National Heritage Trust Award for work in History & Heritage  
 2007: "Distinguished Visitor of the City of Miami" (conferred by Mayor of Miami)  
 2007: Africana Studies distinguished African Award from Florida International University  
 2000: Appointed Network Professor with the York/UNESCO Nigerian Hinterland Project (this professorship, administered by York University in Toronto, is awarded to outstanding scholars working on African or Diasporic history.)  
 2000: Scholar-in-Residence, College of Charleston  
 1999: Three Months Visiting Fellowship, Institute of Commonwealth Studies, University of London  
 1997: Two Months' Fellowship at the Australian National University  
 1991: DuBois-Mandela-Rodney Fellow, Center for Afro-American & African Studies, University of Michigan (a Postdoctoral Fellowship awarded annually on a competitive basis to Junior Scholars from Africa, the Caribbean and the USA)  
 1990: Made Fellow of the Cambridge Commonwealth Society (FCCS)

### **PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES:**

- 2019-Present: Board Member, Glasgow-Caribbean Centre for Development Research  
 2004-2005: University of the West Indies Strategy Committee  
 2004-2005: Member of the Advisory Committee, UNESCO National Commission  
 2004: Coordinator of the April '04 UWI-South African delegation Meeting on the Historical and Current Situation in Haiti  
 2003-04: Member of the UNESCO-JA National Task Force to Organize Activities for the Haitian Bicentenary and the International Year for the Commemoration of the Struggles against Slavery  
 2000: Member of the International Advisory Committee, York/UNESCO Nigerian Hinterland Project (associated with the Slave Routes Project)

### **PUBLICATIONS**

#### **Books: Single-Authored**

1. Verene A. Shepherd, *Lucille Mathurin Mair: A Biography* (Kingston: The UWI Press, 2020)
2. Verene A. Shepherd, *The Gibson Relays: History & Impact on Jamaica's Sports Culture and Social Development* (Kingston: Ian Randle Publishers, 2017)
3. Verene A. Shepherd, *Livestock, Sugar & Slavery: Contested Terrain in Colonial Jamaica* (Kingston: Ian Randle Publishers, 2009)

4. Verene A. Shepherd, *I Want to Disturb My Neighbour* (Kingston: Ian Randle Publisher, 2007)
5. Verene A. Shepherd, *Maharani's Misery: Narratives of a Passage from India to the Caribbean* (Kingston: The Press, UWI, 2002)
6. Verene A. Shepherd (for Social History Project), *Women in Caribbean History: The British-Colonised Territories* (Kingston: Ian Randle Publishers, Princeton, New Jersey: Marcus Weiner Publishers, Oxford: James Currey Publishers, 1999)
7. Verene A. Shepherd, *Transients to Settlers: The Experience of Indians in Jamaica, 1845-1950* (Leeds, England: Peepal Tree Press, 1994)

### **Books: Co-authored:**

1. (with Ahmed Reid, Gabrielle Hemmings, John Shorter) *Appleton Estate: A History* (Kingston, Ian Randle, 2022)
2. (with Gabrielle Hemmings) Introduction to Reparation for Secondary Schools (Kingston, The UWI Press, 2022)
3. (with Ahmed Reid, Cavell Francis & Kameika Murphy) *Jamaica and the Debate over Reparation for Slavery* (Kingston: Pelican, 2013)
4. (with Hilary Beckles) *Trading Souls: Europe's Transatlantic Trade in Africans* (Kingston: Ian Randle Publishers, 2007)
5. \_\_\_\_\_ *Saving Souls: The Struggle to End the Transatlantic Trade in Africans* (Kingston: Ian Randle Publishers, 2007)
6. \_\_\_\_\_ *Freedoms Won: Caribbean Emancipations, Ethnicities, and Nationhood* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006).
7. \_\_\_\_\_. *Liberties Lost: Caribbean Indigenous Societies and Slave Systems* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004)

### **Books: Edited/Co-edited:**

1. Verene A. Shepherd, Ahmed Reid, & Henderson Carter, (eds), *Interrogating Injustices* (Kingston: Ian Randle, 2023)
2. Verene A. Shepherd & Hilary Beckles, eds., Lucille Mair, *A Historical Study of Women in Jamaica: 1655-1844* (Kingston: University of the West Indies Press, Centre for Gender and Development Studies, 2006).
3. Verene Shepherd, Paul Lovejoy & David Trotman, eds., Cyrus Francis Perkins', *Busba's Mistress or Catherine the Fugitive* (Kingston: Ian Randle, 2003)
4. Verene A. Shepherd, ed., *Working Slavery, Pricing Freedom: Perspectives from the Caribbean, Africa and the African Diaspora* (Kingston: Ian Randle Publishers, Oxford: James Currey Publishers, 2002)
5. Verene A. Shepherd, ed., *Slavery without Sugar: Diversity in Caribbean Economy and Society since the 17<sup>th</sup> Century* (Gainesville: The University Press of Florida, 2002)
6. Verene Shepherd and Glen Richards, eds., *Questioning Creole: Creolisation Discourses in Caribbean Culture* (Kingston: Ian Randle Publishers, Oxford: James Currey Publishers, 2002)
7. Verene Shepherd and Hilary Beckles, eds., *Caribbean Slavery in the Atlantic World: A Student Reader* (Kingston: Ian Randle Publishers, Oxford: James Currey Publishers, Princeton, New Jersey: Marcus Weiner, 2000)
8. Verene Shepherd, Barbara Bailey & Bridget Brereton, eds., *Engendering History: Caribbean Women in Historical Perspective* (Kingston: Ian Randle Publishers, Oxford: James Currey Publishers, 1995).
9. Verene Shepherd and Hilary Beckles, eds., *Caribbean Freedom: Society and Economy from Emancipation to the Present* (Kingston: Ian Randle Publishers, Oxford: James Currey Publishers, Princeton, New Jersey: Marcus Weiner, 1993).
10. Verene Shepherd and Hilary Beckles, eds., *Caribbean Slave Society and Economy: A Student Reader* (Oxford: James Currey Publishers, Kingston: Ian Randle Publishers, 1991)

### **Journals: Guest-edited:**

1. Special issue of *Social & Economic Studies* on Reparations – Vol 68..Nos 3&4 (2019)
2. Special issue of *Plantation Society in the Americas* on *Slavery without Sugar*, Vol. V, nos. 2 & 3 Fall 1998.
3. (with Glen Richards), *Konversations in Kreole: (Essays in Honour of Kamau Brathwaite)*. Special Issue of *Caribbean Quarterly*, Vol.44, nos. 1&2, March-June 1998.

### **Booklets/pamphlets:**

1. E-book – Lucille Mathurin Mair Annual Lecture (The UWI Press, 2018)
2. *Freedom Delayed* (compiled on behalf of the Jamaica National Bicentenary Committee - 2007)
3. Verene Shepherd, *Emancipation and Immigration: A Pan-Caribbean Overview* (Kingston: Alpha Boy's School Printery, 1998) **Reprinted 2005**, BCNS Printers
4. Verene Shepherd, *Challenging Masculine Myths: Gender, History Education & Development in Jamaica* (Kingston: PIOJ, 2002)
5. Verene Shepherd, *Women and Emancipation in Jamaica* (Churches' Emancipation Lecture, 2001)

### **Reports & Papers: (non-refereed)**

1. Verene Shepherd, “Unorthodox Lecturer”, *BIM Arts for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century* , Volume 4 No.1 November 2010-March 2011
2. (with Alvin Wint, et. al) *Strategic Repositioning: An Agenda for Action* (2005)
3. (with Alvin Wint et. al) *Strategic Challenges Facing the Mona Campus: An Analysis and Response* (2003)

### **Refereed Journal/Periodical articles: (Selected)**

1. “Women, Slavery & the Reparation Movement in the Caribbean (with Dr. Ahmed Reid), *SES*, 68:3,4 (2019), pp. 31-59
2. “Reckoning with 1865 in 2015: The Morant Bay War and the Case for Reparation”, Special Issue of *Jamaica Journal*, edited by Clinton Hutton (2017)
3. “Recalling the Trail of Tears and Blood: Voices from the 1831/32 Emancipation War led by Samuel Sharpe in Jamaica”, *American Baptist Quarterly*, Vol. XXXIV, Spring 2015, No. 1, pp. 7-31.
4. “Marcus Garvey and the Education of People of African Descent in A Post- Colonial Society”, *76 King Street*, Vol. 2 - The Journal of Liberty Hall: The Legacy of Marcus Garvey. (2011)
5. From "Numbered Notations" to Named Ancestors: Finding Contemporary Meaning in Vincent Brown's *The Reaper's Garden*. *Small Axe*, Number. 31: Vol.14 (1) (March 2010), pp.212-218.
6. “Sir Anthony Musgrave and the Institute of Jamaica: Permanent Relationship or Time for a Divorce?”, *Jamaica Journal* Vol 32; 1&2 (August 2009), pp. 56-65
7. “The Monument as Public Archive”, *Jamaica Journal*, Vol. 31: 3 (December 2008), pp. 34-38
8. “Women and the Abolition Campaign in the African Atlantic”, *The Journal of Caribbean History*, Vol. 42: 1 (2008), pp. 131 – 153
9. “You don’t have to say you are sorry...?: Apologies and Regrets during the Bicentennial of the Abolition of the British Transatlantic Trade in Africans”, *International Journal of African Renaissance Studies- Multi-, Inter – and Transdisciplinarity*, Vol. 3: 1 (2008), pp. 130-140
10. (with Ahmed Reid), “An Overview of the Transatlantic Trade in Africans and its Abolition”, *Jamaica Journal* (Bicentennial Issue) Vol. 31:1-2 (June 2008), pp. 12-22
11. “Jamaica and the Debate Over Reparation for Slavery: An Overview”, *Jamaica Journal* (Bicentennial Issue) Vol. 31: 1-2 (June 2008), pp. 24-30
12. “We All Thought the King was on Our Side: Voices of the Enslaved in Post Slavery Trade Abolition Era”,

- The Arts Journal*, Vol. 3: 1 & 2 (March 2007), pp. 47 – 65 (but came out after March 2007)
13. "Knowledge Production and the Construction of 'Africa(ns)' in the Caribbean", *International Journal of African Renaissance Studies- Multi-, Inter – and Transdisciplinarity*, Vol. 1: 2 (2006), pp. 129 – 146
  14. "Monuments, Memorialisation and Decolonisation in Jamaica", *Jamaica Journal*, Vol 29: 3 (Dec 05-April 2006), pp. 34-43
  13. "Belonging and Unbelonging: The Impact of Migration on Discourses of Identity in Jamaican History", *Journal of Caribbean History*, Vol 39: 1 (June 2005), pp. 1-18
  14. "'To Be Hanged by the Neck Until He Be Dead': The King Against Samuel Sharpe April 1832," *Jamaica Journal*, Vol. 29:1 & 2 (June-Oct 2005), pp. 54-59
  15. "The Ranking Game in Jamaica During Slavery", *The Arts Journal*, Vol. 1 & 2 (March 2005), pp. 3-15
  16. (with Ahmed Reid), "Rebel Voices: Confessions, Testimonies and Trail Transcripts from the 1831-32 Emancipation War in Jamaica", *Jamaica Journal*, Vol. 28: 2 & 3 (Dec. 2004), pp. 59-64
  17. "Indian Indentured Women in the Caribbean: Ethnicity, Class and Gender", *The Arts Journal*, Vol. 1: 1 (May 2004), pp. 68-79
  18. (with Ahmed Reid), "Rebel Voices: Testimonies from the 1831/32 Emancipation War in Jamaica", *Jamaica Journal*, Vol. 27: 2&3 (May 2004), pp. 54-63
  19. "Unity and Disunity, Creolization & Marronage in the Atlantic World", *Atlantic Studies*, Vol. 1: 1 (2004), pp. 49-65
  20. "Poverty, Exploitation and Agency among Indian Settlers in Jamaica: Evidence from 20th Century Letters", in Frank Birbalsingh, ed., *Asia in the Caribbean: The Making of a People*, Special Issue of *Journal of Caribbean Studies*, Vol. 14: 1 & 2 (Fall 1999 & Spring 2000), pp. 93-115.
  21. (With K. Monteith), "Non-Sugar Proprietors in a Sugar Plantation Society", *Plantation Society in the Americas*, Vol. V: 2 & 3 (1998), pp. 205-225.
  22. "Questioning Creole: Domestic Producers in Jamaica's Plantation Economy", *Caribbean Quarterly*, Vol. 44: 1 & 2 (March-June 1998), pp. 93-107.
  23. "Indian Females in Jamaica: An Analysis of the Population Censuses, 1861-1943", *The Jamaican Historical Review*, Vol. 18 (July 1993), pp. 18-30.
  24. "Marginality and Livestock Farmers in Jamaica: A Tentative Analysis", *Social and Economic Studies*, Vol. 41: 2 (June 1992), pp. 183-201.
  25. "Alternative Husbandry: Slaves and Free Labourers on Livestock Farms in Jamaica", in Michael Twaddle, ed., *The Wages of Slavery*, Special issue of *Slavery and Abolition: A Journal of Slave and Post-slave Studies*, Vol. 14:1 (1992), pp. 41-66
  26. "Inter-ethnic Group Relations in the Caribbean: The Case of Indians in Jamaica". *Voices*, 1992. CAAS, University of Michigan, pp. 21-26.
  27. "Livestock and Sugar: Aspects of Jamaica's Agricultural Development from the late 17th to the early 19th Century", *The Historical Journal*, Vol. 34: 3 (1991), pp. 627-643.
  28. "Update: Slavery and the Plantation System in the British Caribbean: The Example of Jamaica", *The Historian* (Winter 1991), pp. 9-12.
  29. "The Effects of the Abolition of Slavery on Jamaican Livestock Farms", *Slavery and Abolition: A Journal of Slave and Post-slave Studies*, Vol. 10: 2 (1989), pp. 187-211.
  30. "Emancipation through Servitude: Aspects of the Condition of Indian Women in Jamaica, 1845-1945", *Bulletin of the Society for the Study of Labour History*, Vol. 53: 1 (1988), pp. 13-19.
  31. "The Dynamics of Afro-Jamaican-East Indian Relations in Jamaica: A Tentative Analysis", *Caribbean Quarterly*, Vol. 32 (1986), pp. 14-26.
  32. "Economic Problems of Indians in Western Kingston, Jamaica", *The Jamaican Historical Review*: [special issue on Minorities], Vol. 15 (1986), pp. 17-30.
  33. "From Rural Plantations to Urban Slums: Indians in Kingston in the 19th and 20th Century", *Immigrants & Minorities*, Vol. 5 (1986), pp. 129-144.

34. "Transients to Citizens: The Development of a Settled East Indian Community in Jamaica", *Jamaica Journal*, Vol. 18 (1985), pp. 17-26

### **Book Chapters**

1. Co-edited Chapter in *The Cambridge Handbook of Psychology and Human Rights* (Cambridge, 2020)
2. Afterword - "Walter Rodney's Groundings - 45 years On", New Foreword In *The Groundings with My Brothers*, Walter Rodney Press, LLC, March 2014:63-67.
3. "Jamaica and the Debate over reparation for Slavery: An overview", In *Emancipation and the Remaking of the British Imperial World*. Ed. By Catherine Hall, Nicholas Draper and Keith McClelland. London: Manchester University Press, 2014
4. "Jamaican History: 1400 Years in the Making", in Arif Ali, ed. *Jamaica Absolutely* (London: Hansib 2010), 44-49
5. "Blacks in the White Imagination: Race in the Investigation of Rape on 19<sup>th</sup> Century Emigrant Ships to the Colonial Caribbean", in *Gendering the African Diaspora: Women, Culture, And Historical Change in the Caribbean and Nigerian Hinterland*, eds. Judith Byfield, LaRay Denzer & Anthea Morrison (Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2010), pp. 114-130
6. "Miedos e inseguridades en Jamaica: el diario de Lady Nugent: in Rina Cáceres & Paul Lovejoy, eds., *Haiti: Revolución y Emancipación* (Costa Rica, 2008), pp. 18-28.
7. "Work, Culture and Creolization: Slavery and Emancipation in Eighteenth and Nineteenth Century Jamaica", in Tim Barringer et al, eds., *Art and Emancipation in Jamaica: Isaac Mendes Belisario and His Words* (London: Yale University Press, 2007), pp. 27 – 39.
8. "Petticoat Rebellion?: Women in Emancipation in Colonial Jamaica", in Hopeton Dunn, ed., *Emancipation: The Lessons and Legacies* (Kingston: Arawak Publications, 2007), pp. 110 – 137.
9. "Resisting Representation: Locating Enslaved and Indentured Women's Voices in the Colonial Caribbean" in Annie Paul, ed., *Caribbean Culture: Soundings on Kamau Brathwaite* (Kingston: University of the West Indies, 2007) pp. 265 – 286.
10. "Indians and the Discourse of Belonging", in Kwesi Kwaa Prah, ed, *Racism in the Global African Experience* (Book Series No. 23. Centre for Advanced Studies of African Society (CASAS), 2006), pp. 317-333.
11. "Gender, History Education & Development in Jamaica", in Barbara Bailey & Elsa Leo-Rhynie, eds., *Gender in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century: Caribbean Perspectives, Visions and Possibilities* (Kingston: Ian Randle Publishers, 2004), pp. 61 – 81.
12. "Constructing Visibility: Indian Women in the Jamaican Segment of the Indian Diaspora", in Pat Mohammed, ed., *Gendered Realities* (Kingston: The Press, UWI Press, 2002), pp. 107-128.
13. "Petticoat Rebellions: The Black Woman's Body and Voice in the Struggles for Freedom in Colonial Jamaica", in Alvin Thompson, ed., *In the Shadow of the Plantation: Caribbean History and Legacy* (Kingston: Ian Randle Publishers, 2002), pp. 17-39.
14. "Image and Representation: Black Women in Accounts of Colonial Jamaica", in Catherine Higgs, et. al., eds, *Stepping Forward: Black Women in Africa and the Americas* (Ohio: Ohio University Press, 2002), pp. 44-56.
15. "Liberation Struggles on Livestock Farms during and after Slavery", in Kofi Agorsah, ed., *Freedom in Black History and Culture* (California: Arrowpoint Press, 2001), pp. 62-92.
16. (with Kathleen Monteith), "Penkeepers and Coffee Farmers in a Plantation Society", in Verene Shepherd, ed., *Slavery without Sugar: Diversity in Caribbean Economy and Society since the 17<sup>th</sup> Century* (Gainesville: University Press of Florida, 2002), pp. 82-101.
17. (with Carleen Payne), "Comparisons: The Caribbean", in Daniel Vickers, ed., *Anthology: A Companion to Colonial America* (New York: Garland Publishers, 2002), pp. 425-450.
18. "Ethnicity, Colour and Gender in the Experiences of Enslaved Women on Non-Sugar Properties in

- Jamaica”, in Paul Lovejoy and David Trotman, eds., *Trans-Atlantic Dimensions of Ethnicity in the African Diaspora* (London: Continuum, 2003), pp.195-217.
19. "The Other Middle Passage: Nineteenth Century Bonded Labour Migration and the Legacy of Slavery Debate in the Caribbean?”, in Verene Shepherd, ed., *Working Slavery, Pricing Freedom: Perspectives from the Caribbean, Africa and the African Diaspora* (Kingston: Ian Randle Publishers, 2002), pp. 343-76.
  20. "Land, Labour & Social Status: Non-Sugar Producers in Jamaica in Slavery and Freedom”, in Verene Shepherd, ed., *Working Slavery, Pricing Freedom*, pp. 153-78.
  21. "Questioning Creole: Domestic Producers and Jamaica’s Plantation Economy”, in Verene Shepherd & Glen Richards, eds., *Questioning Creole: Creolisation Discourses in Caribbean Culture* (Kingston: Ian Randle Publishers, Oxford: James Currey Publishers, 2002), pp. 167-180.
  22. "Liberation Struggles on Livestock Farms in Jamaica", in Verene Shepherd & Hilary Beckles, eds., *Caribbean Slavery in the Atlantic World: A Student Reader* (Kingston: Ian Randle Publishers, Oxford: James Currey Publishers, Princeton, New Jersey: Marcus Weiner, 2000) pp. 896-904.
  23. "Gender & Representation in European Accounts of Pre-emancipation Jamaica", in Verene Shepherd & Hilary Beckles, eds., *Caribbean Slavery*, pp.702-711.
  24. "Image, Representation and the Project of Emancipation: History and Identity in the Commonwealth Caribbean”, in Kenneth Hall & Denis Benn, eds., *Contending with Destiny: the Caribbean in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*. (Kingston: Ian Randle Publishers, 2000), pp. 53-79.
  25. "Official Policy Towards the Education of Children of Indian Immigrants and Settlers in Jamaica, 1879-1950", in Mahine Gosine & Dhanpaul Narine, eds., *Sojourners to Settlers: Indian Migrants in Caribbean and the Americas* (New York: Windsor Press, 1999), pp. 22-35.
  26. "The Politics of Migration: government Policy towards Indians in Jamaica, 1845-1945", in Brian Moore and Swithin Wilmot, eds., *Before and After 1865: Education, Politics and Regionalism in the Caribbean* (Kingston: Ian Randle Publishers, 1998), pp. 177-189.
  27. "Indian Women Plantation Workers in Jamaica", in Shobita Jain & Rhoda Reddock, eds., *Women Plantation Workers: International Experiences* (New York: Berg Publishers 1998), pp. 89-106.
  28. "Slavery and Agriculture", in S. Drescher & S. Engerman, eds., *A Historical Guide to World Slavery* (New York: Oxford Univ. Press, 1998), pp. 110-119.
  29. "Indians, Jamaica & the Emergence of a Modern Migration Culture", in Mary Chamberlain, ed., *Caribbean Migrations: Global Identities* (London: Routledge, 1998), pp. 165-176.
  30. "Control, Resistance, Accommodation and Race Relations: Aspects of the Indentureship Experience of Indians in Jamaica, 1845-1921", in D. Dabydeen and B. Samaroo, eds., *Across the Dark Waters: Ethnicity and Indian Identity in the Caribbean* (London: Warwick/Macmillan, 1995), pp. 65 -87.
  31. "Gender, Migration, Indentureship & Settlement: The Indentureship and Post-indentureship Experience of Indian Females in Jamaica", in Verene Shepherd and Brereton & Bailey, eds., *Engendering History: Caribbean Women in Historical Perspective* (Kingston: Ian Randle Publishers, Oxford: James Currey Publishers, 1995), pp. 233-57.
  32. "Trade and Exchange in Jamaica in the Period of Slavery", in Hilary Beckles & Verene Shepherd, eds., *Caribbean Slave Society*, pp. 111-119.
  33. "Indian Women in Jamaica, 1845-1945", in Frank Birbalsingh, ed., *Indenture & Exile: The Indo-Caribbean Experience* (Toronto: Tsar Press, 1989), pp. 97-100.
  34. "Indians and Blacks in Jamaica in the late 19th and early 20th Centuries: A Micro-study of the Foundations of Race Antagonisms", in H. Johnson, ed., *After the Crossing: Immigrants and Minorities in Caribbean Creole Society* (London: Frank Cass, 1988), pp. 95-112 [special issue of *Immigrants & Minorities*, 7:1 (1988), 95-112].
  35. "Depression in the 'Tin Roof Towns': Economic Problems of Urban Indians in Jamaica", in D. Dabydeen and B. Samaroo, eds., *India in the Caribbean* [publication of the proceedings of the 3rd conference on East Indians in the Caribbean] (London: Hansib/Warwick, 1987), pp. 173-188.
  36. "Marginality and Livestock Farmers in Jamaica” republished in Paulette Ramsay, et. al., eds, *Blooming with*

*the Pouis: Critical Thinking Reading and Writing Across the Curriculum* (Ian Randle Pubs, 2009), pp. 188-194.

### **Book Chapters: Non-refereed:**

1. "Unorthodox Lecturer", BIM: Arts for the 21st Century, Volume 4 No.1 November 2010-March 2011
2. "Terrified Consciousness?: Haiti and Haitians in Lady Nugent's Journal, 1801-1805", in *The Haiti-Jamaica Connection*, Proceedings of the 6<sup>th</sup> Intra-Caribbean Migration Seminar (Latin American-Caribbean Centre, UWI: 2004), pp. 49-53
3. "Roots of Routes: Intra-Caribbean Trade Links Since the 15<sup>th</sup> Century", in *The Socio-Economic and Cultural Impact of Migration between the Anglophone Caribbean and the Republic of Colombia*, Proceedings of the 5<sup>th</sup> Intra-Caribbean Migration Seminar (Latin America Caribbean Centre, UWI, 2004), pp. 23-35
4. "Slavery without Sugar in Caribbean Plantation Societies: Examples from Jamaica", in Alberto Vieira, ed., *Slaves with and Without Sugar*, Published Conference Proceedings (Atlantic Study Centre, Funchal, Madeira, 1996), pp. 207-225.

### **Published Book Reviews:**

1. From "Numbered Notations" to Named Ancestors: Finding Contemporary Meaning in Vincent Brown's *The Reaper's Garden*. Small Axe, Number. 31: Vol.14(1) (March 2010), pp.212-218.
2. Review of Jenny Sharpe, *Ghosts of Slavery: A Literary Archaeology of Black Women's Lives* (University of Minnesota Press, 2003), for *Biography*, Vol. 27: 4, Fall 2004, pp. 865-867
3. Demetrius Eudell, *The Political Languages of Emancipation* (University of North Carolina Press, 2002)
4. Clem Seecharan, *Tiger in the Stars: The Anatomy of Indian Achievement in British Guiana, 1919-29* (McMillan Publishers, 1997), for *Caribbean Quarterly*, Vol. 44: 1 & 2 (March-June 1998), pp. 193-96
5. Henri Grégoire, *On the Cultural Achievements of Negroes* (University of Massachusetts, 1996), English translation by Cassirer & Brière, for *Caribbean Quarterly*, Vol. 44: 1 & 2, (March-June 1998), pp. 191-92.
6. Jonathan Hill, ed., *History, Power & Identity: Ethnogenesis in the Americas, 1492-1992* (University of Iowa Press, 1996), for *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, Vol. 21: 4 (July 1998), pp. 801-803.
7. Stephan Palmié, ed., *Slave Cultures and the Cultures of Slavery*, (University of Tennessee Press, 1996), for *William & Mary Quarterly* (Jany. 1997), pp. 259-63.
8. Mary Turner, ed., *From Chattel Slaves to Wage Slaves: The Dynamics of Labour Bargaining in the Americas* (Frank Cass and Co. Ltd, 1995) for *Labor History*, Vol. 37:3 (Summer 1996), pp. 417-420
9. David Northrup, *Indentured Labour in the Age of Imperialism, 1834-1922* (Cambridge University Press, 1995), for *Economic History Review* Vol. X: 4 (Nov. 1996), pp. 860-61.
10. Karen Fog Olwig, ed., *Small Islands, Large Questions: Society, Culture and Resistance in the Post-emancipation Caribbean* (Routledge, 1995), for *Caribbean Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*, Vol. 24:3 (September 1996), pp. 471-474.
11. Gad Heuman, "The Killing Times": *The Morant Bay Rebellion in Jamaica* (Warwick/MacMillan, 1994), for *The Jamaican Historical Review*, Vol. XIX (1996), pp. 53-55.
12. Joao Jose Reis, *Slave Rebellion in Brazil: The Muslim Uprising of 1835 in Bahia* (The Johns Hopkins University Press, 1993), for *Social and Economic Studies*, Vol. 43: 1 (1994), 239.
13. Philip Boucher, *Cannibal Encounters: Europeans and Island Caribs, 1492-1763* (The Johns Hopkins University Press, 1993), for *Social and Economic Studies*, Vol. 42:4 (1993), 267-70.
14. Allan Karras, *Sojourners in the Sun: Scottish Migrants in Jamaica and the Chesapeake, 1740-1800* (Cornell University Press, 1992), for *Journal of Caribbean History*, Vol. 27: 2 (1993), 202-205.
15. Howard Johnson, *The Bahamas in Slavery and Freedom* (Ian Randle, James Currey, 1991), for *Journal of the Historical Association*, Vol. 78: 254 (Oct. 1993), pp. 489-491.
16. *The Jamaican Historical Review*, Vol. 17 (1991), for *The Caribbean Review of Books*, 2, Feby. 1992.



17. Hilary McD. Beckles, *The History of Barbados: From Amerindian Settlement to Nation State* (Cambridge University Press 1991), for *History*, Vol. 77: 251 (1992), 462-63.
18. P.D. Curtin, *The Rise and Fall of the Plantation Complex: Essays in Atlantic History* Cambridge University Press, 1990), for *The Georgia Historical Quarterly*, Spring 1991, pp. 139-40.
19. Richard Sheridan, *Doctors and Slaves: A Medical and Demographic History of Slavery in the BWI* (Cambridge University Press, 1985), for *The Jamaican Historical Review*, Vol. 17 (1991), pp. 69-72.
20. J.R. Ward, *British West Indian Slavery, 1750-1834: The Process of Amelioration* (Clarendon Press, 1988), for *History*, Vol. 75, (1990), pp. 457-58
21. Neil Price, *Behind the Planter's Back: Lower Class Responses to Marginality in Bequia Island, St. Vincent* (Macmillan Publishers, 1988), for *Racial and Ethnic Studies*, Vol. 13: 1 (Jan. 1990), pp. 133-135.
22. Barbara Bush, *Slave Women in Caribbean Society, 1650-1838* (Indiana University Press, James Currey Publishers, Heinemann Publishers, 1990), for *Social and Economic Studies*, Vol. 40:1 (1990).
23. Basdeo Mangru, *Benevolent Neutrality: Indian Government Policy and Labour Migration to British Guiana, 1854-1884* (Hansib Publications, 1987), for *Journal of Caribbean History*, Vol. 22:1 & 2 (1988), pp. 169-171.

### **Publications as Director of the Social History Project:**

1. Wrote the foreword for *A Description of the Island of Antigua* [NAT Hall's translation], 1996
2. Supervised the republication of Barry Higman's *The Jamaican Censuses of 1844 and 1860*, 1995
3. Wrote the foreword for the new edition of *Adjustments to Emancipation* [ed. Swithin Wilmot], 1994

### **Publications as Association of Caribbean Historians Secretary-Treasurer:**

Prepared and published 6 Association Bulletins, 1995-1997.

### **Guest Introductions, Forewords:**

1. Foreword to Barbara Bailey et al, *The Gender Journey* (Kingston: UWI Press. 2016)
2. Foreword to Erna Brodber's *The World is a Hill* (Ian Randle Publishers, 2012)
3. Foreword to the 5th edition of Lady Nugent's *Journal of her residence in Jamaica* (The Press, UWI, 2002)
4. Foreword to Nigel Bolland's *Colonialism and Resistance in Belize* (CUBOLA, 2003)

## **TEACHING & LEARNING**

### **Undergraduate Courses Taught**

- Foundations of New World History
- Race and Ethnicity in the British Caribbean since 1838
- History of the United States of America
- West Indian History, 1490-1804
- Conquest, Colonization & Resistance in the Caribbean, 1600 to the End of Slavery
- Women and Gender in the History of the English-Speaking Caribbean (taught this course at Mona & at the College of Charleston)
- The Atlantic World, 1600-1800
- Comparative Economic History of Slavery
- Caribbean History (at the Centre for Afro-American & African Studies, University of Michigan, Winter Semester, 1992)

### **Postgraduate Courses**

- Gender, Political Activism and Mobilization (IGDS)

- Gender & Conflict Situation (IGDS)
- Historiography (with special emphasis on the British West Indies)
- Family History & Historical Biography (Team taught with Dr. Jonathan Dalby)

### **Postgraduate Research Supervised/Co-supervised Successfully**

- Ph.D. 8 (History and Gender Studies)
- MPhil 3 (IGDS)
- M.A. 4 (History students)
- MSc 2 (IGDS)

### **EDITORIAL COMMITTEES:**

- Atlantic Studies
- The Arts Journal
- Caribbean Quarterly
- Jamaica Journal
- Slavery and Abolition
- Small Axe
- Social and Economic Studies
- Journal of Caribbean History
- International Journal of African Renaissance Studies

**PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES: Media**

- 2010-2022: Host, "Talking History", Nationwide 90 FM (Jamaica)
- Oct. 2008: Hosted the panel discussion on the documentary on the 2007 Bicentennial (aired on CTV Jamaica in Heritage Week)
- 2006-2009: Occasional Host and co-Host of "Running African" on IRIE FM and on "The Agenda," Nationwide Radio (Jamaica)
- 2007: Appeared in the documentaries "The Last Slave" (Channel 4, London) and "In Search of Wilberforce" (BBC, London).
- 2005: Appeared in the documentary on Mary Seacole (October Films/Channel 4, London)
- 2004: Participated in the UNESCO/CTV's documentary series "Haiti: Struggles & Victories"
- 2001: Participated as a resource person in the making of a documentary on Indians in Jamaica (Rahman Film Co., the Netherlands)
- 1999: Appeared on the Channel 4 TV Documentary, "Britain's Slave Trade", aired in the UK, 10th October 1999)
- 1996: Resource person for BBC Documentary "History File" on slavery
- 1995: Moderator of a television panel discussion programme: "From East Indians to West Indians" (Aired on JBC television on October 29, 1995)

**PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES: International Conferences Organised**

- 2020: Assisting with the organization of the Conference on "Law & Reparation" (slated for May 2021)
- 2009: Assisted with the planning of the ASWAD Conference: "Africa, Diaspora and Pan-African Agendas", Accra, Ghana, 2<sup>nd</sup> – 6<sup>th</sup> August, 2009
- 2009: Planned and hosted the SEPHIS Steering Committee from the 5<sup>th</sup> – 10<sup>th</sup> June, 2009 at the Mona Visitors Lodge (Jamaica)
- 2007: Chair, Secretariat: Jamaica National Bicentenary Conference: "Discourse of Resistance: Culture, Identity, Freedom & Reconciliation"
- 2005-2006: Assisted in the planning of the 38<sup>th</sup> annual Association of Caribbean Historians (ACH) Conference (Trinidad)
- 2004-2005: Assisted in the planning of the 2005 ACH Conference (Colombia)
- 2003-2004: Assisted in the planning of the 2004 ACH Conference (Barbados)
- 2000-2004: Member of the Organizing Committee of the Latin American-Caribbean Centre's Annual Symposia on Migration. Assisted with the one-day Symposium, "The Haiti-Jamaica Connection"
- 2003: Member of the Planning Committee of the Mona Academic Conference on Gender in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century
- 2001: Chair, Secretariat: Culture 2 Conference Planning Committee, UWI, Mona
- 1998: Member of the Planning Committee: Conference on "Intellectuals in the Caribbean"
- 1998: Assisted in the organisation of the 30th Annual Conference of the Association of Caribbean Historians (in my role as Secretary-Treasurer)
- 1997: Assisted in the organisation of the 29th Annual Conference of the Association of Caribbean Historians
- 1996: Assisted in the organisation of the 28th Annual Conference of the Association of Caribbean Historians, Barbados
- 1993: Chair of the Organising Committee: Conference on "Engendering History", UWI, Mona (hosted in collaboration with the Mona Centre for Gender)

## Lead Research

1. 2015- Present: Regional Masculinity Project, launched at the regional seminar titled “Contemporary Caribbean Masculinities: An Investigation into Boys, Men and Masculinity in the Contemporary Caribbean,” April 15, 2015
2. 2014 -2015 Head of the “Adolescent Dislocation in Jamaica: Causes and Costs of Dislocation at the Secondary Level” Project, Institute for Gender and Development Studies, UWI (Funded by CDB)
3. 2015- Present: Gender and Sports: The History of the Gibson Relays Project
4. 2012- 2013: UNFPA Textbook Review Project (Funded by UNFPA)

## CONFERENCES

### **Chaired/moderated panels and presented/commented on papers at several conferences, including:**

1. 2021: Moderator of the Panel (upcoming Africa Day May 25): “A Conversation with Africa: A Destiny of Peace, Prosperity, Strength & Unity”
2. 2020-21: Moderator of the monthly Schools Virtual History Lecture Series, Sept 2020-July 2021
3. 2021: Moderator of the UWI Vice-Chancellor’s Forum, “Royalty, Racism, Republicanism & Reparation: Preparing for the 60th Anniversary of Nationhood in the CARICOM Region,” March 21, 2021
4. 2015 (April): Delivered a presentation on the work of The Jamaica National Reparation Committee at the Institute of the Black World Reparation Conference, New York, April 9 to 12, 2015.
5. 2014 (Oct): Chaired panel on “Academics for Reparation,” 2<sup>nd</sup> CARICOM Reparation Conference, Antigua & Barbuda, October 12- 14, 2014.
6. 2014 (May): Presented a paper at the Berkshire Women’s History Conference, “Historicizing and Gender in the Caribbean,” and “History and Gender Analysis: Implications of Sexism in Schools Text,” Toronto, Canada, May 22-24, 2014.
7. 2014 (April): “Pan Africanism and the CARICOM Reparatory Justice Programme.” Presented at the CBAAC Conference, Mona Visitor’s Lodge and Conference Center, UWI, Jamaica, April 25, 2014.
8. 2014 (April): Presented a paper at UWI-UAG Bordeaux Conference, “Gender & Reparation for Slavery & Indentureship: A Research Initiative,” April 22, 2014.
9. 2014 (Mar/ April): Papers presented at the 14<sup>th</sup> Session of the Working Group of Experts on People of African Descent, “Reparations and the Right to Development: the CARICOM Case” and “Justice for People of African Descent through Mental Liberation: How Historians are Helping,” Geneva, March 31 to April 5, 2014.
10. 2014 (Mar): Paper presented at Jamaica Public Service Seminar, “Gender and Leadership,” March 14, 2014.
11. 2014 (March): Paper presented at the Mona High School, “Legacies of the Plantation,” March 12, 2014.
12. 2013 (Oct): Gender and Development Roundtable, SALISES 2013 Conference: ‘Rethinking Regionalism and Regional Integration’, “Local Links, Regional Research: The IGDS and its partners at 20,” Mona, Jamaica, October 16, 2013.
13. 2013 (Sept): Presented the paper “‘Enough Done be Enough!’ Women. Enslavement. Emancipation” at the opening of the first CARICOM Reparation Conference St. Vincent and the Grenadines, September 16, 2013.
14. 2013 (May): Chaired the launch of Professor Hilary Beckles’ book *Britain’s Black Debt: Reparations for the Caribbean Slavery and Native Genocide*, Faculty of Basic Medical Sciences Teaching and Research Complex, University of the West Indies, Mona, Jamaica, May 2, 2013.
15. 2013 (May): Presented the paper “From Text to Public Space: Monuments, Memorialization and Black Identity”, at Atlantic World History, Gender and Memorialization Conference, Brown University, 9<sup>th</sup>-12<sup>th</sup> May, 2013.

16. 2013 (May): Presented the paper “The History of Jamaica: An Overview”, at the International Women’s Forum Annual Conference (Break out Session, Greenwood Great House), Montego Bay, Jamaica, 29<sup>th</sup>- 31<sup>st</sup> May, 2013.
17. 2012 (Aug): “Recognition, Justice and Development: A Diamond Agenda in a Golden Year”, Plenary address at the SALISES 50/50 Conference under the theme “Critical reflections in time of uncertainty”. Kingston, Jamaica, 20<sup>th</sup>- 24<sup>th</sup> August 2012.
18. 2012 (Dec): Chaired and provided context at the RCU’s seminar on the Jamaica National Policy for Gender Equality, University of the West Indies, Mona, Jamaica, December 5, 2012.
19. 2012 (Oct): “Recalling the Trail of Tears and Blood: Voices from the 1831/ 32 Emancipation War led by Samuel Sharpe in Jamaica.” Presented at the Conference entitled Sam Sharpe on the Praxis of Religion: Revolt, Resistance and the Re-ordering of Society, UWI/Mona, Kingston, October 12-14, 2012.
20. 2012 (Mar): Presented the paper “Pay Mi Bakra?: Jamaica and the Debate over Reparation for Slavery”, Neale Colloquium on “Emancipation, Slave-ownership and the Remaking of the British Imperial World”, Organised by the “Legacies of British Slave-ownership Project”, University College London, UK, March 29-31.
21. 2012 (Mar): Presented the paper “We've Been Trodding on the Winepress Much too Long: Caribbean Women and the Struggles for Freedom” at the research seminar, “On Forced Migrations and Labour: Slaves and Slavery from an Atlantic World Perspective”, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, March 15-19.
22. 2012 (Feb): Presented the paper “People of African Descent: Education, Development & Human Rights” to the Sub-Regional Seminar on, “People of African Descent and their Right to Development”, Panama, February 15-18.
23. 2011 (Dec): Presented the Paper "From IYPAD to the Decade for Development for People of African Descent", High Level Thematic Debate to Close the International Year for People of African Descent, UN HQ New York.
24. 2011 (Dec): Presented a paper on the International Year for People of African Descent at the United Nations, New York, December 6, 2011.
25. 2011 (Nov): Made a presentation on the panel “Caribbean Voices: Post-Colonial Themes”, Miami Book Fair, November 21-23.
26. 2011 (Oct): Moderated the Forum on “Women of African Descent” at the United Nations, New York, October 19.
27. 2011 (Oct): “Women, The Transatlantic Trade In Captured Africans & Enslavement: An Overview “at the Forum on “Women of African Descent”, presented at the United Nations, New York, October 19.
28. 2011: (Sept): Presented the paper "Agency, voice and monuments in the exploration of Jamaica’s heritage trail" at the African Diaspora Heritage Trail Conference, Halifax, Nova Scotia, September 23-24.
29. 2011 (Sept): Presented the paper “Victims of Racism: Recognition, Justice, Development” Opening panel presenter for one of the high level roundtables at the Durban+10 conference at the United Nations in New York, September 22.
30. 2011 (Jul): “The International Year of People of African Descent and Emancipation 2011”, presented at the Spanish Town Vigil, July 31, 2011.
31. 2011 (May): Presented the paper “No More Body Bags”: Interrupting Jamaica’s Terror History, presented at the Public Forum, “Voicing West Kingston”, Wyndham, Kingston, May 31.
32. 2011 (Mar): “Obstacles to the Creation of Afrocentric Societies in the Commonwealth Caribbean”. Tenth Session of the Working Group of Experts on People of African descent, Geneva, Switzerland,

March 28-April 1.

33. 2011 (Mar): “Monuments, Memorialization, and Decolonization.” Conference on ‘Equity, Justice, Development’, Cartagena, Columbia, March 19- 24, 2011
34. 2011 (Feb): “The University of the West Indies and its Slavery Past”, Emory University Conference on Slavery and the University, Atlanta, Georgia, USA, February 3- 6, 2011.
35. 2010 (April): “Structural Discrimination & Knowledge Production in Post-Colonial Societies: Examples from the Caribbean,” UN HQ, Geneva Switzerland, April 13, 2010.
36. 2010 (Mar): “Slavery without Sugar: Alternative Husbandry in Colonial Jamaica, Presented to the Conference on the Transatlantic Slave Trade and Plantation Slavery in the Americas: Exploring Scottish Connections”, University of Edinburgh, March 12-13.
37. 2010 (Dec): “We’ve Been Trodding [sic] on the Winepress Much Too Long”: Women and Resistance in the Caribbean.” Academic Conference of the 3<sup>rd</sup> Arts Festival, Dakar, Senegal, December 2010.
38. 2009 (Sept): “One Han’ Alone Cannot Clap: From intangible to tangible: preserving the memory of cultural diversity in the 21<sup>st</sup> century.” Presented on the panel “A city that hath foundation: expanding intangible cultural heritage in the 21st century”, Jamaica Conference Centre, September 14-16.
39. 2009 (Aug): Presented the paper, “Slavery, Shame and Pride: Debates over the marking of the bicentennial of the passing of the British Abolition Act” on the Slavery and Social Justice Panel sponsored by Brown University, 5<sup>th</sup> August 2009, ASWAD Conference, Ghana
40. 2009 (May): Chair the Panel “Migration, Transnationalism and Diasporas”, at the Association of Caribbean Historians 41<sup>st</sup> Annual Conference, Guadeloupe, 10<sup>th</sup> – 15<sup>th</sup> May 2009
41. 2009 (Mar): Presented the Paper “Research and Writing the Caribbean: Problems and Possibilities for the Historian” at the Institute of Latin American Studies, University of London, 13<sup>th</sup> March, 2009
42. 2008 (Oct): Presented the Paper, “You don’t have to Say you are Sorry: Apologies, Regrets, Reparation; the Jamaican Case”, UNED, Madrid – Reparation Conference, 11<sup>th</sup> October, 2008
43. 2008 (Aug): Presented the Paper, “Business, Unusual; All Power to Women” at the South African Women’s Day Celebration, Hilton Hotel, 26<sup>th</sup> August, 2008
44. 2008 (Jun): Keynote Address “Belonging and Unbelonging: Difference Ethnicity and Ranking in Colonial Jamaica”, at the Conference “Diaspora, Nation and Difference: Population of African Descent in Mexico and Central America”, 10<sup>th</sup> -13<sup>th</sup> June, 2008, Veracruz, Mexico
45. 2008(Jun.): Chaired a Panel at the Sephis Conference “Women and the Public Sphere, Baku, Azerbaijan, 18<sup>th</sup> June 2008
46. 2007 (Dec): Presented the Paper, “The Bicentenary Observance in Jamaica: Conflict or Consensus?” at the JNBC/SOCARE Conference on “Discourses of Resistance: Culture, Identity, Freedom and Reconciliation”, Jamaica, 5<sup>th</sup> – 8<sup>th</sup> December, 2007
47. 2007 (Oct): Plenary Speaker at the ASWAD Conference on “Interrogations of Freedom: Memories, Meanings, Migrations”, University of the West Indies, Cave Hill, Barbados, 9<sup>th</sup> – 12<sup>th</sup> October 2007
48. 2007 (Aug): Presented the Paper, “Best of the Past for the Future: Ancestral Tradition in the Lives of African Diasporic Women”, South African Women’s Day Celebration, Hilton Hotel, 26<sup>th</sup> August, 2007
49. 2007 (Aug): Presented the Paper, “From Text to Public Space: The JNHT’s Freedom Monument Project and the Archaeology of Black Memory” at the 7th Staging of the Mona Academic Conference: “Freedom: Retrospective and Prospective”, University of the West Indies, Mona, 31<sup>st</sup> of August to the 2<sup>nd</sup> of September 2007
50. 2007 (Jun): Plenary Speaker at the Centre for Caribbean Studies Conference on “Free At Last? An Interdisciplinary Conference to Commemorate the Bicentennial Anniversary of the End of the British Atlantic Slave Trade”, University of Warwick, United Kingdom, 11<sup>th</sup> - 13<sup>th</sup> July
51. 2007 (May): Presented the Paper, “Slavery, Shame and Pride: Reactions to the Commemoration of the Bicentenary of the Abolition of the British Transatlantic in Africans” at the Emancipation Conference, 26<sup>th</sup> May, 2007

52. 2007 (Apr): Presented the Paper, “Commemoration Commotion: Slavery Matters in 2007” at The Caribbean Studies Centre to mark the Bicentenary of the British Slave Trade Act of 1807, London Metropolitan University, United Kingdom, 19<sup>th</sup> April 2007
53. 2007 (Apr): Presented the Plenary Lecture entitled, “Bicentennial Blues: Slavery, Shame and Pride in Contemporary Jamaica”, at the Conference on “Abolitions, 1807 – 2007: Ending the Slave Trade in the Transatlantic World”, Kings Manor, University of York, 12<sup>th</sup> -14<sup>th</sup> April, 2007
54. 2006 (May): Presented the Paper, “Archives and the Archaeology of Monuments: The JNHT Project.” Presented to the World Archaeology Conference, May 22, 2006
55. 2005 (Jun): Presented the Paper, “Knowledge Production in the Caribbean: Contemporary Writings, the Construction of ‘Africa(n)’ and the Task of Reconstruction” at the Centre for African Renaissance Studies Conference on “African Renaissance Studies: Multi-, Inter- and Trans-Disciplinary Paradigms”, University of South Africa, Pretoria, 13<sup>th</sup> -16<sup>th</sup> June, 2005
56. 2005 (May): Presented the Paper, “Coolitude: The Diasporic Indian’s Response to Creolization, Negritude and the Ranking Game?” at the International Indian Diasporic Conference on “East Indians in the Caribbean: Reflections on the Past, Charting the Way Forward”, Trinidad, 28<sup>th</sup> -29<sup>th</sup> May 2005
57. 2005 (May): Presented the Paper, “The Other War Memorial: Honouring Anti-Slavery Heroes and Heroines in Jamaica” at the ACH Conference in Colombia, 8<sup>th</sup> -13<sup>th</sup> May 2005
58. 2005 (Apr): Presented the Paper, “Bearing Witness to the Past: Research Ethics in History” at the Research Ethics Conference, UWI, Mona, April 28<sup>th</sup> -29<sup>th</sup>, 2005
59. 2004 (Aug): Presented the Paper, “The Haitian Revolution and Security Fears in Jamaica: Evidence from Lady Nugent’s Journal” at the 4<sup>th</sup> TTC Conference, Limon, Costa Rica, 27<sup>th</sup> August
60. 2004 (May): Presented the Paper, “Migration, the Ranking Game and Discourses of Belonging in Jamaican History”, at the 36<sup>th</sup> Annual ACH Conference, Barbados, May 17<sup>th</sup> -21<sup>st</sup>, 2004
61. 2004 (Jun): Presented the Paper, “Women in an Encyclopedia of Caribbean Thought”, on the roundtable topic “Towards an Encyclopedia of Caribbean Thought”, at the Caribbean Studies Association Conference, St Kitts, May 30<sup>th</sup> – June 5<sup>th</sup>, 2004
62. 2004 (Feb): Presented the Paper, “Monuments, Memorialization & Black Identity: The Case for War Memorials to Anti-Slavery Rebels”, at the Conference on “Globalization, Diaspora and Identity”, Suriname, 26<sup>th</sup> -29<sup>th</sup> February, 2004
63. 2003 (Aug): Presented the Paper, “Gender, Education and Development in Jamaica”, at the Mona Academic Conference on “Gender in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century”, UWI Mona, 30<sup>th</sup> August, 2003
64. 2003 (Oct): Presented on the roundtable topic, “Africa in the Caribbean: History, Identity and Public Discourses”, Association for the Study of the World Wide African Diaspora (ASWAD), Northwestern University, Illinois, 1<sup>st</sup> – 5<sup>th</sup> October, 2003
65. 2003 (Dec): Presented the Paper, “Urban Voices, Urban Spaces: Inter-ethnic Relations in Kingston & St Andrew, Jamaica in the Early to Mid-20<sup>th</sup> Century”, at the 3<sup>rd</sup> Text & Testimony Collective Conference, Barbados, 10<sup>th</sup> -12<sup>th</sup> December, 2003.
66. 2003 (Aug): Presented the Paper, “Women, Gender and Sexuality in the Discourses on Asian Labour Migration”, at the Women’s History Conference, Queens University, Belfast, Northern Ireland, 13<sup>th</sup> August, 2003
67. 2003 (Sept): Presented the Paper, “Beside Every Successful Man: The Unsung Rebels of the 1831/32 Emancipation War”, at the Slavery Conference, the University of Nottingham’s Centre for the Study of Slavery [ISOS] 8<sup>th</sup> -9<sup>th</sup> September, 2003
68. 2002 (Nov): Presented the Paper, “Blacks in the White Imagination”, at the 2<sup>nd</sup> TTC Conference, Dartmouth College, New Hampshire.
69. 2002 (Jan): Presented the Paper, “Locating the Subaltern Woman’s Voice”, at the 2<sup>nd</sup> Conference on Caribbean Culture, UWI, Mona
70. 2000 (Aug): Presented the Paper, “Maharani’s Misery: Narratives of a Passage from India”, at the

- Conference on Asian Migration to the Americas. UWI, St Augustine Campus, Trinidad & Tobago
71. 2000 (Apr): Moderator on the panel "Heritage Tourism in the Caribbean", at the Conference on Plantations of the Mind, College of Charleston.
  72. 1999 (Oct): Presented the Paper, "[S] Exploitation and Agency: Enslaved Women in the English-Colonized Caribbean", at the Conference on "The Slave Route: the Long Memory", New York University, 5<sup>th</sup> -9<sup>th</sup> October, 1999.
  73. 1999 (Sept): Presented the Paper, "Image and Representation: Black Women in Historical Accounts of Jamaica", at the Conference on "Black Women in the Old World and the New", University of Tennessee, Knoxville, 15<sup>th</sup> -18<sup>th</sup> Sept.
  74. 1999 (Sept): Presented the Paper, "Image, Representation & the Project of Emancipation: History and Identity in the Commonwealth Caribbean", at the Conference on "The Caribbean in the 21st Century", UWI, Mona, 3<sup>rd</sup> -5<sup>th</sup> Sept.
  75. 1999 (Jul): Presented the Paper, "Edward Long, Livestock Farmers and the Issue of Economic Diversification in Pre-emancipation Jamaica", at the Conference on Caribbean Intellectual Traditions, UWI, Mona as well as at the Society for Caribbean Studies Conference at South Bank/ Union Jack Club, Society for Caribbean Studies, London.
  76. 1999 (Jun): Presented the Paper, "Writing Indian Women into Post-slavery Caribbean History", at the Conference on the 160th anniversary of the end of Apprenticeship, Mahatma Gandhi Institute, Mauritius, 23<sup>rd</sup> -25<sup>th</sup> June 1999
  77. 1999 (Jun): Presented the Paper, "Slavery without Sugar", at the Brunel-Cambridge Conference on Early American History and Culture, Brunel University, UK, 30<sup>th</sup> June, 1999
  78. 1999 (Apr): Presented the Paper, "Slave Emancipation and Indian Immigration, 1834-1921", at the Ohio State University, 14th Annual Interdisciplinary 19th Century Studies Conference, 9<sup>th</sup> -10<sup>th</sup> April 1999.
  79. 1999 (Jun): Delivered the Keynote Address, "Apprenticeship and Indentureship: Re/placing Slavery in the British-colonized Caribbean", at the Post-emancipation Conference, Mahatma Gandhi Centre, Mauritius, 23<sup>rd</sup> June 1999.
  80. 1999 (Jun): Commentator on "Colonialism in Contrast: Women in the British, French and Spanish Caribbean". Panel at the 11th Berkshire Women's History Conference, University of Rochester, New York, 3<sup>rd</sup> -6<sup>th</sup> June, 1999.
  81. 1998 (Oct/Nov): Presented the Paper, "Edward Long, Livestock Farmers and the Issue of Economic Diversification in Jamaica", at the Conference on Caribbean Intellectual Traditions, UWI, Mona.
  82. 1998 (Nov): Presented the Paper, "Poverty, Exploitation and Agency among Indians in Jamaica: Evidence from 20th Century Letters", at the 6th Annual Conference of the Association of Puerto Rican Historians, Universidad de Turabo, Caguas
  83. 1998 (Jul): Presented the Paper, "Immigrants' Letters: Reflections on Poverty, Exploitation and Agency among Indians and Indian-descended people in Jamaica", at the Conference of the Society for Caribbean Studies, Warwick, 8<sup>th</sup> July 1998.
  84. 1998 (May): Presented the Paper, "Constructing Visibility: Historiographical Challenges in the Writing of the History of Indian Women in the Diaspora", at the Indian Diaspora Conference, Suriname, 30<sup>th</sup> -31<sup>st</sup> May 1998.
  85. 1997 (Jul): Presented the Paper, "Indian Women in Jamaica", at the Australian/Caribbean Studies Association Conference, Sydney, Australia.
  86. 1997 (Feb): Moderated the closing plenary session at the Joint Neale/Commonwealth Fund Conference on "The British Encounters with Indigenous Peoples", University College, London, February, 1997
  87. 1996 (Jun): Presented the Paper, "Slaves without Sugar in Caribbean Plantation Societies: Examples from Jamaica", Centre for Atlantic History, Funchal, Madeira
  88. 1996 (Jun): Presented the Paper, "Asian Migrant Women in Jamaica: Perspectives on Attitudes to Gender in a Colonial Society", at the 10<sup>th</sup> Berkshire Women's History Conference, University of North Carolina at



## Chapel Hill

89. 1996 (Apr): Presented the Paper, "Gender and Representation in European Accounts of Pre-emancipation Jamaica", at the African Diaspora Conference, Binghamton University, SUNY, New York
90. 1995 (Sept): Presented the Paper, "Indians, Jamaica and the Emergence of a Modern Migration Culture", at the Conference on "Migration", St Edmund Hall, Oxford University.
91. 1995 (Aug): Presented the Paper, "The Occupations of Indian Women in Jamaica: Gender Perspectives", at the Conference on "Challenge and Change: The Indian Diaspora in its Historical and Contemporary Contexts", Trinidad, August, 1995
92. 1995 (Apr): Presented the Paper, "Women, Migration and Indentureship: The Case of Indians in Jamaica, 1845-1921", at the Association of Caribbean Historians Conference, Guyana.
93. 1995 (Mar): Presented the Paper, "Gender and Representation in the Narratives of Early European Visitors to the Caribbean", at the Heritage Tourism & Caribbean Development Conference, UWI, Mona.
94. 1991 (May): Presented the Paper, "Alternative Husbandry: Slaves on Livestock Farms in Jamaica in the 18th and 19th Centuries" at the Conference on "From Chattel to Wage Slavery", ICS, London. Also chaired a session on "Postslavery Migration".
95. 1990 (Mar): Presented the Paper, "Marginality and Livestock Farmers in Jamaica", Association of Caribbean Historians, Trinidad, March, 1990
96. 1989 (Dec): Presented the Paper, "Indians and the Larger Jamaican Society", at the International Conference on Pluralism in the 20th Century, Trinidad, December, 1989
97. 1988 (Dec): Presented the Paper, "Obstacles to the Development of an Indian Peasantry in Jamaica", at the UNESCO Conference on "Slavery, Emancipation & the Shaping of Caribbean Society", Trinidad, December, 1988
98. 1988 (Jul): Presented the Paper, "Aspects of the Condition of Indian Women in Jamaica". Tabled at the 150th Anniversary Conference on Indians in the Diaspora held at York University, Canada, July, 1988
99. 1988 (May): Presented the Paper, "Resistance and Accommodation: The Response of Indian Immigrants in Jamaica to Indentured Servitude", University of Warwick's Centre for Caribbean Studies Annual Conference, May, 1988
100. 1988 (May): Presented the Paper, "Obstacles to the Development of an Indian Peasantry in Jamaica", at the Conference "Genesis of a Nation: The Origin and Development of the Indo-Guyanese", Guyana, May, 1988
101. 1988 (Mar): Presented the Paper, "The Experiences of Indian Women in Jamaica during the Period of Indentureship", at the Conference on the Study of Labour History, Loughborough, Leicester, U.K., March 1988
102. 1986 (Apr): Presented the Paper, "The Dynamics of Afro-Jamaica-East Indian Relations in Jamaica", at the Association of Caribbean Historians' Conference, Nassau, Bahamas, April 1986
103. 1984 (Aug-Sept): Presented the Paper, "Depression in the "Tin Roof Towns", at the 3rd Conference on East Indians in the Caribbean, Trinidad, Aug. – Sept., 1984

**SYMPOSIA/SEMINARS/WORKSHOPS: (Not updated)**

- 2021 (January): "Why Did You Run?" Virtual Accompanying Maroons Treaty Day Celebrations, January 6, 2021, Jamaica
- 2020 (February-December 2020) Over 30 COVID- 19 era Lectures, Seminar Presentations and Speeches (at Service Clubs, Schools, Colleges, Universities in the UK, USA, CARICOM Region, the United Nations)
- 2014 (Nov): "Challenges of a Legacy: The Continued Struggle for Rights for Africans in the

- 21<sup>st</sup> Century,” “The Two of a Mind. ”Paper presented at the IOJ Symposium on Barry Chevannes and Rex Nettleford, Institute of Jamaica, Kingston, Jamaica, November 1, 2014.
- 2014 (Oct): “Trends in Caribbean Historiography”, Caribbean Seminar, University of Hull, WISE Hull, United Kingdom, October 1, 2014.
- 2014 (Sept): “Trends in Caribbean Historiography and Caribbean Historians’ Activism”, Seminar, University of Klagenfurt, Austria, September 15 to 22, 2014.
- 2014 (April): “Gender & Reparation for Slavery & Indentureship: A Research Initiative.” Paper presented at UWI-UAG Bordeaux Seminar, April 22, 2014.
- 2014 (Mar/April): “Reparation and the Right to Development: The CARICOM Case” and “Justice for People of African Descent through Mental Liberation: How Historians are Helping” . Papers presented at the 14th Session of the Working Group of Experts on People of African Descent, Geneva, March 31 to April 5, 2014.
- 2014 (Mar): “Gender and Leadership.” Paper presented at Jamaica Public Service Seminar, March 14, 2014.
- 2013 (July): National Library of Jamaica”, at the National Library of Jamaica’s “Tea, Coffee and History”, 11<sup>th</sup> July, 2013.
- 2013 (July): Presented the paper “The Global Financial Crisis & People of African Descent: The Collision of Economic Policies and Adjustments & Human Rights”, at the United Nations seminar on the Financial Crisis and Human Rights , Vienna, Austria, 1<sup>st</sup> July, 2013.
- 2013 (June): Presented the paper “Finding It in the Archives: Experiences in Archival Research”, at the Commemoration of International Archives Day, University Archives, Regional Headquarters, 6<sup>th</sup> June, 2013.
- 2013 (Mar): Presented the paper “War and Property: The Anti-Slavery Struggle in Western Jamaica: 1824 and 1831”, at the Argyle War Anniversary Lecture, Hanover Parish Library, 21<sup>st</sup> March 2013.
- 2013 (Mar): Presented the paper “Gender and Work Life Balance”, at Scotia Bank Training Centre, 8<sup>th</sup> March 2013.
- 2013 (Mar): Presented the Paper “A Retrospective Glance on Women & Leadership”, MIND Public Sector Leadership Workshop, Knustford Court Hotel, 7<sup>th</sup> March
- 2013 (Feb): Presented the paper “We Glad We Come Over?”, at the JAMALCO Black History Month Panel Discussion, Halse Hall, Clarendon, 12<sup>th</sup> February 2013.

- 2012 (Dec): Presented the paper: “Remembering this Day in 1832”, at Croydon Plantation Commemoration Event, 27<sup>th</sup> December 2012.
- 2012 (Nov): Presented the paper “Understanding Entrepreneurship”, at the Excelsior Community College Graduation Ceremony, 29<sup>th</sup> 2012.
- 2012 (Oct): Presented the paper: “Nanny and the Tradition of Women’s Resistance In Jamaica: Protecting Agency as a Part of our Intangible Heritage”, at the Maroon Conference, St. Elizabeth, Jamaica, 27<sup>th</sup> October 2012.
- 2012 (July): Presented paper on “Gender in Historical Research”, at panel discussion at the Universite Quisqueya, Haiti, 24<sup>th</sup> July 2012.
- 2012 (June): “Monuments Memorialization and Black Identities” UNESCO Caribbean Training Course, Courtleigh Hotel, Jamaica, June 6, 2012.
- 2012 (Feb): Presented the paper “Our Entrepreneurial Journey: Historical Reflections”. Paper presented at the UTECH/Scotia bank Entrepreneurial Reflections Seminar Series, University of Technology, February 2.
- 2011 (July): Teach the Children the Truth: Challenging Gender-Based Myths in History Education in Jamaica,” Jamaica Teacher’s Association Research Workshop on “Every Learner”, July 14, 2011.
- 2011 (Mar): CERD one day seminar in honour of the International Year of People of African Descent, “Women of African Descent in the Commonwealth Caribbean,” Geneva, Switzerland, March 7 2011.
- 2009 (June): Presented the Paper, “Writing History Textbooks for Caribbean Schools”, at the SEPHIS/UWI/CKC Policy Dialogue Workshop entitled “History Teaching and Textbook Writing in the Caribbean”, at the University of The West Indies, St. Augustine, 10<sup>th</sup> June 2009.
- 2009 (April): Presented the Paper, “Unity and Disunity, Creolization & Marronage in The Atlantic World”, at the Research Symposium “Problems of Categorization in Creole Societies: Heritage, Appropriation, Innovation” University of Bordeaux- University Antilles-Guyane Cooperation Programme, 20<sup>th</sup> April, 2009.
- 2008 (Nov): Presented the Paper, “Spain in Jamaica” at the Symposium: “Uncovering Spain in Jamaica” at Liberty HALL, 30<sup>th</sup> November 2008.
- 2008 (Nov): Presented the Paper, “The Freedom Monument Project and the Archeology of Black Memory”, at the Symposium “Art and History”, at the Free University, Berlin, 19<sup>th</sup> November 2008
- 2008 (Nov): Presented the Paper, “More than Statistics: Experience Memory, Legacy in Migration Studies”, at the Regional Seminar on “Migration and Human

- Trafficking in the Caribbean”, Organized by FES Jamaica and FES Dominican Republic, Alambra Inn, 27<sup>th</sup> November 2008.
- 2007 (June): Presented the Paper, “The Monument as Public Archive: The JNHT’S “War Memorial Project” and the Archaeology of Black Memory”, at the Symposium “Archaeologies of Black Memory”, University of Miami, 22<sup>nd</sup> – 23<sup>rd</sup> June 2007.
- 2006: (Sept): Presented the Paper, “Human Migration, External Orders and Local Marronage in the Atlantic World”, at the Seminar on “The Alliance of Civilization”, St Lucia.
- 2005 (April) Presented the Paper, “From Contract Workers to Entrepreneurs: The Historical Roots of Indian Settlement and Socio-Economic Transformation in Jamaica” at the Symposium on “Caribbean Spirituality: The Contribution of Indian Religio/Cultural & Spiritual Experience”, St. Michael’s Theological College, Kingston, April 2005.
- 2005 (Feb): Presented the Paper, “Narratives of Resistance”, Liberty Hall/IOJ Symposium.
- 2004 (Sept): Participated as a panelist in a panel discussion on “Why the Black-skinned Woman is Invisible”, Ashanti Restaurant, Hope Gardens.
- 2004 (Sept): Presented the Paper on “War Memorials for Anti-slavery Rebels” at the UNESCO Reparation Symposium, UTECH.
- 2004 (Aug): Participated as a panelist in the panel discussion on Garvey and Black History, PCJ Auditorium.
- 2004 (Aug): Participated as a panelist in a panel discussion on Haiti and the African Diaspora at the University of Zwazulu-Natal, Durban, South Africa.
- 2004 (Aug): Participated as a panelist in a panel discussion at a Symposium on Haiti at the University of South Africa, UNISA, Pretoria, South Africa.
- 2004 (Nov): Presented a Paper at the Quality Assurance Forum, UWI, St Augustine, Trinidad & Tobago.
- 2004 (April): Presented the Paper, “Terrified Consciousness: Haiti and Haitians in Lady Nugent’s Journal”, at the LACC-Caribbean Symposium on “The Haiti-Jamaica Connection”, UWI.
- 2003(Dec): Presented the Paper, “From Redemption Song to Remembrance Walls”, Barbados, December 2, 2003 (on the occasion of the meeting of the UNESCO Slave Route’s Project Committee and Youth Workshop.
- 2003 (Nov): Presented the Paper, “The Local vs the Global: Creolizing Tendencies in

- the Atlantic World”, at the Seminar on “Conceptualizing Atlantic Studies, University of Sussex, 10<sup>th</sup> -12<sup>th</sup> November, 2003.
- 2002: (Sept): Presented the Paper “Women’s History in the Caribbean”, at the CODESRIA Workshop, Dakar, Senegal.
- 2001 (July/Aug): Presented the Paper, “La Rebellion de Enaguas’: El Cuerpo y la voz de la Esclavizada en la Lucha por la Libertad en la Jamaica Colonial”. V Seminario Internacional de Estudios de Caribe, Cartagena, Colombia.
- 2001 (May): Presented the Paper, “Locating Enslaved Women’s Voices in the Colonial Caribbean: The Promises and Pitfalls of Ventriloquism”, at the Dartmouth College, Text and Testimony Workshop.
- 2000 (July): Presented the Paper, “Daughter of Pargas: Investigating ‘Criminal Assault’ on 19<sup>th</sup> Century Emigrant Ships to the Colonial Caribbean”, at the York University/University of Warwick’s Post-emancipation Workshop, July 2000.
- 2000 (May): Participated in the Workshop on “Liberty and the Rights of Englishmen in 18<sup>th</sup> Century Jamaica”, at The John Carter Brown Library, Providence, Rhode Island.
- 2000 (April): Presented the Paper, “Slavery without Sugar in Colonial Jamaica: Implications for Enslaved and Enslavers”, at the York University, Toronto, Harriet Tubman Seminar Series.
- 2000 (April): Presented the Paper, “Journey Interrupted: Maharani’s Ordeal on the Allanshaw to Colonial Guyana”, at the Social History Project’s Symposium, UWI, Mona.
- 1999 (Dec): Presented the Paper, "Approaches to the Study of Indian Indentured Women in Jamaica", at the University of Warwick, Centre for Caribbean Studies.
- 1999 (Dec): Presented the Paper, “Gender, Migration and Indentureship" at a Workshop at the University of Salzburg, Austria.
- 1999 (Nov): Presented the Paper, "Immigrants' Voices: Evidence from 20th Century Letters", at a Seminar at the Institute of Commonwealth Studies, University of London.
- 1999 (Sept): Presented the Paper, "New Perspectives on Indians in Caribbean Development", at the Jamaica Conference Centre, Teachers' Development Workshop.
- 1999 (Sept): Presented the Paper, "Higher Education in the Caribbean Context: Its History and its Challenges", at the Staff Orientation Workshop, UWI,

Mona.

- 1999 (Sept): Presented the Paper, "Challenges in History Education in Jamaica: Examples from the History of Indians", at the C-Teach Heritage Clubs Workshop, 30 Sept. 1999, Jamaica Conference Centre.
- 1998 (Nov): Presented the Paper, "Economic Activities of Caribbean Women", at the Trinidad and Tobago History Teachers' Association Workshop, UWI, St Augustine.
- 1997 (Aug): Presented the Paper, "Indians and the Politics of Migration in Jamaica", at the Research School of the Social Sciences, Australian National University, Canberra.
- 1997 (Aug): Presented the Paper, "Historiographical Issues in the Study of the Indian Diaspora in the Caribbean", at the Pacific Studies Centre, Australian National University, Canberra.
- 1995 (Oct): Presented the Paper, "Asian Migrant Women in Jamaica, 1845-1921: Perspectives on Gender in Postslavery Jamaica", at the Symposium on "The Indian Experience in Jamaica and the Caribbean", UWI, Mona.
- 1995 (Feb): Presented the Paper, "Engendering History: Caribbean Women in Historical Perspective", at the School of International Training, Vermont, USA/Jamaica.
- 1994 (Feb): Presented the Paper, "Enslaved and Ex-slave Women in Jamaica", at the School of International Training.
- 1994 (Nov): Presented the Paper, "Gender Analysis in Caribbean History: The Process", at the OXFAM's Teacher Training Workshop on Women's History, Medallion Hall Hotel, Kingston.
- 1993 (Dec): Presented the Paper, "Balancing Teaching and Research at the UWI", at the UWI Staff Development Workshop.
- 1992 (April): Presented the Paper, "Land, Labour and Social Status: Non-sugar Producers and the 'Sugarocracy' in Jamaica from the 18th to the Early 20th Century", at the Post-emancipation Societies Seminar, CAAS, University of Michigan.
- 1992 (April): Presented the Paper, "Immigrant Labourers in Jamaica after the Abolition of Slavery", at the Centre for Afro-American and African Studies, University of Michigan.
- 1992 (Mar): Presented the Paper, "Non-sugar Producers in a Sugar Plantation Society", at the University of Toronto, The African Studies Programme, New College.

- 1991 (May): Presented the Paper, "The Epidemiological Impact of the Spanish Conquest of the Americas", at The Jamaica History Teachers' Association Annual Workshop.
- 1990 (May): Presented the Paper, "Immigrants' Letters", at the Social History Project's Tenth Anniversary Symposium.
- 1990 (May): Presented the Paper, "The Effects of Emancipation on Agriculture in Jamaica", at the Jamaica History Teachers' Annual Workshop.
- 1989 (Mar): Presented the Paper, "Indian-Black Relations in Jamaica, 1845-1945", at the Consortium Graduate School of the Social Sciences, UWI, Mona.
- 1989 (Feb): Presented the Paper, "Obstacles to the Penkeeping Industry in Jamaica", at the Staff/Graduate Seminar, Dept. of History, UWI, Mona.
- 1988 (Mar): Presented the Paper, "Emancipation through Servitude?: Aspects of the Condition of Indian Women in Jamaica", at the Women and Colonialism Seminar, ICS, London.
- 1988 (Feb): Presented the Paper, "The Evolution and Expansion of the Penkeeping Industry in Jamaica", at the Caribbean Societies Seminar Series, ICS, London.
- 1987 (May): Presented the Paper, "Problems in the Supply of Livestock to Jamaican Sugar Estates", at the Staff/Graduate Seminar, Dept. of History, UWI, Mona.
- 1985 (Nov): Presented the Paper, "Indian Women and the Experience of Indentureship", at the Social History Symposium, UWI, Mona.
- 1983 (Dec): Presented the Paper, "The Education of East Indian Children in Jamaica", at the Staff/Graduate Seminar, Dept. of History, UWI, Mona.
- 1983 (Oct): Presented the Paper, "The Presbyterian Mission to the East Indians in Jamaica", at the Symposium on the Cultural Heritage of Jamaica, UWI, Mona.

#### **Guest Lectures, Speeches & Addresses: (Not updated)**

1. 2022 (May) Get on Board Sisters: Women and the Reparation Movement in Jamaica (Annual Portia Simpson Miller Lecture)
2. 2016 (April): "Reparation, Rehabilitation & Reconciliation: The Politics of Memory in Caribbean Societies," University of Toronto, Canada. Social Justice Education Colloquium, April 1, 2016

3. 2016 (Feb): “Racism, Reparation & Reconciliation: The United Nations International Decade for People of African Descent”, *Department of Black Studies*, University of Missouri, Columbia, February 25, 2016
4. 2015 (Nov): “ Past Imperfect, Future Perfect (?): Reparation, Rehabilitation, Reconciliation”, Keynote, University of Edinburgh, November 4, 2015
5. 2015 (May): “Backward Stretch, Forward Reach: Who are you carrying in Your Backpack?” Keynote address at the 2015 Scholarship luncheon hosted by the Jamaican Women of Florida Association, Miami, Florida, USA, May 23, 2015.
6. 2015 (April): Walter Rodney Foundation Lecture, “Black Lives Matter: The Caribbean Case for Reparatory Justice”, Atlanta, Georgia, USA, April 16, 2015.
7. 2015 (Mar): “Learning from Historical Tragedies to Combat Racial Discrimination Today.” Keynote speech at the United Nations General Assembly in New York, USA, March 20, 2015.
8. 2014 (Nov): Caribbean Women Catalysts for Change Lecture “The Politics of Memory: Historicising Caribbean Women’s Political Activism”, Nita Barrow Unit, IGDS, Barbados, November, 14, 2014.
9. 2014 (Oct): Walter Rodney Memorial Lecture, “War memorials and Black Liberation: Grounding with Walter Rodney on History, Heritage and Activism,” The Yesu Persaud Centre for Caribbean Studies, United Kingdom, October 28, 2014.
10. 2014 (Oct): Alderman Sydney Smith Memorial Lecture, “Changing Places: Slavery, Indentureship and the Ranking Game in Colonial and Post-Colonial Jamaica,” Hull, United Kingdom, October 9, 2014.
11. 2014 (Sept): The Annual Cyril Packwood & Kenneth Robinson Lecture, “Reparation, Psychology and Pedagogical Strategies,” Hamilton, Bermuda, September 8-10, 2014.
12. 2014 (Aug): 32<sup>nd</sup> Emancipation Day Dinner, Feature Address, “In Their Name: Caribbean Women, Slavery & Reparation,” Andre Kamperveen Hall, Centre of Excellence, Tunapuna, Trinidad and Tobago, August 9, 2014.
13. 2014 (Aug): 32<sup>nd</sup> Emancipation Day Dinner, Feature Address, “In Their Name: Caribbean Women, Slavery & Reparation,” Tobago, August 10, 2014.
14. 2014 (June): George Lamming Distinguished Lecture, “Reparation, Psychology Rehabilitation and Pedagogical Strategies,” Errol Barrow Centre for the Creative Imagination, Cave Hill, Barbados, June 11, 2014.
15. 2014 (May): Address at the New Providence High School Award’s Dinner, May 17, 2014.
16. 2014 (April): “Gender & Domestic Violence”, Keynote Lecture, Montego Bay, Jamaica, April 26, 2014.
17. 2014 (Mar): “The Historical Roots of Gender-Based/Domestic Violence in the Caribbean.” Keynote speech at the 2014 Caribbean Conference on Domestic Violence, March 26, 2014.



18. 2014 (Mar): “Reparation & the Right to Development: The CARICOM Case.” Keynote speech, Gordon K. and Sybil Lewis Distinguished Lecture, Puerto Rico, March 20, 2014. (33 pp)
19. 2014 (Mar): “The Woman’s Case for Reparation.” Lecturer delivered at Whitfield Town Inner-city Community, March 9, 2014.
20. 2014 (Feb): “Sam Sharpe and the making of Modern Jamaica.” Keynote speech delivered at the Sam Sharpe Teacher’s College, February 28, 2014.
21. 2014 (Feb): “The Struggle for Black Identity in Postcolonial Jamaica.” Guest Lecture delivered at Portmore Community College, February 25, 2014.
22. 2014 (Feb): “Bluewashing & Whitewashing: Different Sides of the Same Coin: If we are not Careful.” Guest lecture delivered at UNIA-AC: Mass Meeting, Liberty Hall- The Legacy Marcus Garvey, Kingston, Jamaica, February 2, 2014.
23. 2013 (Nov): Presentation made to the General Assembly of the United Nations on the Decade for People of African Descent as Chair of the Working Group of Experts on People of African Descent, New York, November 4, 2013.
24. 2013 (Oct): “CARICOM and the Decade for People of African Descent: A Post-Independence Imperative” St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Annual Independence Lecture, October 22, 2013.
25. 2013 (Oct): “Jamaica and the Debate over Reparation for Slavery and Native Genocide”, Heritage Month Public Lecture, UWI Western Campus, Montego Bay, Jamaica, October 16, 2013.
26. 2013 (Aug): “Enough Done Be Enough! Women. Enslavement. Emancipation” Paper presented at the 10th Annual Slavery Remembrance Day Memorial Lecture, International Slavery Museum, Liverpool, UK, 22 August, 2013) Also delivered as a Keynote Lecture, Opening of the first CARICOM Reparation Conference, SVG, September 16, 2013.
27. 2013 (Mar.): “Gender, War & Property: The Anti-Slavery Struggle in Western Jamaica: 1824 and 1831,” Argyle War Anniversary lecture, Hanover Parish Library, Hanover, Jamaica,
28. 2013 (Mar.): “The Anti-Slavery Struggle in Western Jamaica: 1824 and 1831”, Argyle War Anniversary Lecture, Hanover Parish Library, 21<sup>st</sup> March
29. 2013 (Feb): “Marronage in Jamaican History”, Black History Month Public Lecture, Optimist Club, Harbour View, 5<sup>th</sup> February
30. 2013 (Feb): “United in Anger, United in War: Women and the Antislavery Struggle in the Caribbean”, Guyana, Berbice War Anniversary Keynote organized by Ministry of Culture, Youth & Sports, 26<sup>th</sup> February
31. 2012 (Nov): “Embracing Entrepreneurship.” Graduation Speech, EXED Community College, 29<sup>th</sup>

## November

32. 2012 (Nov): “Sam Sharpe and other Lights Shining from the West: Lesson for Today”, Western Jamaica Campus, Montego Bay, Jamaica, 27<sup>th</sup> November 2012.
33. 2012 (Oct): “Nanny and the Tradition of Women’s Resistance in Jamaica”, Accompong, 27<sup>th</sup> October
34. 2012 (Oct): “Recalling the Trail of Blood and Tears: Voices from the 1831/32 Emancipation War led by Samuel Sharpe”, Keynote Address, Sam Sharpe Conference, Mona Visitor’s Lodge, UWI, 13<sup>th</sup> October
35. 2012 (Oct): “Righting the Wrongs of 1865: Sites of Memory and Decolonization”, at the 11<sup>th</sup> Morant Bay Annual Paul Bogle Lecture, 11<sup>th</sup> October 2012.
36. 2012 (Oct) Heritage Month Lecture, Phillippo Baptist Church, St. Catherine, 10<sup>th</sup> October
37. 2012 (Oct): “Ignoring History: Challenges of Citizenship and Identity in an Independent Nation”, Jamaica High Commission the United Kingdom, London, 2<sup>nd</sup> October 2012.
38. 2012 (Aug) “Towards the Decade for People of African Descent: A Diamond Agenda in a Golden Year”, SALISES 50/50 Conference Plenary Address
39. 2012 (July): “Our Journey to Independence: Historical Reflections on Women’s Roles”, Through Women’s Eyes Lecture, Kingston, July 29.
40. 2012 (July): “The Role of the Church in Slavery and Emancipation”, Elim Gospel Hall’s Emancipation Lecturer, July 22.
41. 2012 (July): “History, Heritage and Black Identity” Lecture to Churches Credit Union, July 19.
42. 2012 (June): Keynote speaker at book launch for Evelyn Smart, Jamaican Women on the Road to Parliament, Jamaica Pegasus Hotel, June 30.
43. 2012 (June): “Monuments, Memorization and Black Identities” UNESCO Caribbean Training Course, Courtleigh Hotel, Jamaica, June 16
44. 2012 (May): “The Current Situation of People of African Descent: Education, Development and Human Rights” Trinidad & Tobago, IGDS, May 25
45. 2012 (May): “Praise Songs for Women”. Keynote speaker at Mother’s Day Celebration at the 1st Baptist Church, May 13.
46. 2012 (Feb): Black History Month Lecture: “Black revolutionaries and their inspirational acts”. JAMALCO, Clarendon, February 9.
47. 2011 (Nov): “History, heritage and entrepreneurship: Uniting the African Family for Development, “ event hosted by the University of Miami in recognition of the International Year for People of African Descent, Miami, Florida, November 22.

48. 2011 (Nov): “Caribbean Voices: Post-Colonial Themes”, Miami Book Fair in South Florida,” November 19
49. 2011 (Oct): “Best of the Past for the Future,” Knowledge Production and Caribbean Liberation, at the University of the Virgin Islands, St. Thomas, October 24-25.
50. 2011 (Sept): “Trading Places: Slavery, Indentureship and the Ranking Game in Colonial and Post-Colonial Jamaica” at the University of Bangor, Wales, September 7-10.
51. 2011 (Aug): “You Can’t Hide the Truth from the Youths: People of African Descent and their Contributions to Caribbean Society” at the UNESCO Youth Conference in recognition of the International Day for the Remembrance of the Victims of the Slave Trade, Trinidad, August 22 to 24.
52. 2011 (July): Public Speech: “The International Year for People of African Descent and Emancipation 2011”, Spanish Town Emancipation Vigil, July 31.
53. 2011 (July): “Best of Your Pasts for Your Future”, Keynote Address to the Jose’ Marti Past Students’ Association Reunion Launch, July 30.
54. 2011 (July): “Teach the Children the Truth: Challenging Gender-Based Myths in History Education in Jamaica”, JTA Research Workshop on “Every Learner”, July 14.
55. 2011 (Mar): “Monuments, Memorialization and Decolonization.” Conference on “Equity, Justice, Development”, Cartagena, Colombia, March 19-24.
56. 2011 (Mar): “We’ve Been Trodding on the Wine Press Much Too Long”: Women and Activism in the Post-Colonial Caribbean.” The Edna Manley Memorial Lecture, Edna Manley College of the Visual and Performing Arts, March 3.
57. 2011 (Feb): Inaugural Sam Sharpe Lecture, Burchell Memorial Baptist Church, Montego Bay, February 18.
58. 2011 (Feb): “From Accompong to the Zong: The A-Z of Jamaican Heritage”, Moneaque Teacher’s College, February 17.
59. 2011 (Feb): Plenary Lecture: “The University of the West Indies and its Slavery Past” at Emory University, February 3-6.
60. 2011 (Jan): Keynote address at the Trinidad & Tobago launch of the International Year for People of African Descent, January 26.
61. 2010 (May): “We’ve Been Trodding on the Wine Press Much too long”: Outlawing Gender & Race Oppression in the Colonial and Post-Colonial Caribbean”, Presented to the Conference on Outlaws in the Caribbean”, Vienna, Austria, May 6-9, (15pp).
62. 2009 (Aug): “Slavery, Shame and Pride: Debates over the marking of the bicentennial of the passing of the

British Abolition Act,” Ghana

63. 2009 (Nov): “Who Paved the Way for Eugenia Charles?: Historicising Caribbean Women’s Political Activism”, 4<sup>th</sup> Eugenia Charles Distinguished Lecture Series, Dominica, November 19.
64. 2009 (Nov): “Proclaim Your Cause, Even If ...”, Speech delivered at the 35<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Awards Dinner of the Bureau of Women’s Affairs, Hilton Hotel, 28<sup>th</sup> Nov. 2009
65. 2009 (Aug): “From Contract Workers to Entrepreneurs: The Historical Roots of Indian Settlement and Socio-Economic Transformation in Jamaica”, Public Lecture, University of Manila, The Philippines, 27<sup>th</sup> August
66. 2009 (Aug): Keynote Address, “Arming Garvey's Children...”, at the Civic Ceremony commemorating the 122<sup>nd</sup> Anniversary of the Birth of Rt. Excellent Marcus Mosiah Garvey and his 45<sup>th</sup> Anniversary as National Hero, St. Ann, Jamaica, 17<sup>th</sup> August.
67. 2009 (July): “We’ve Been Trodding on the Winepress Much Too Long”: Caribbean Women and the Struggle for Emancipation”, Emancipation Lecture, Antigua, July 15
68. 2009 (May): “From Numbered Notations to Named Ancestors” at the Sugar Company of Jamaica’s Commemoration of the 1938 Frome Riots, Frome, Westmoreland, 22<sup>nd</sup> May
69. 2009 (April): “Angry Black Women Take Action: Contesting Enslavement in the African Atlantic World” at Brown University’s “Slavery and the Modern World Lecture Series”, Smith-Buonanno Hall, 16<sup>th</sup> April, 2009
70. 2009 (Mar): “Who will Pay Reparation for their Souls?: Female Activists in the War against Slavery in the Caribbean” at the Centre Prize Thrust, Hackney, London, March 14
71. 2008 (June): Keynote Address “Belonging and Unbelonging: Difference Ethnicity and Ranking in Colonial Jamaica”, at the Conference “Diaspora, Nation and Difference: Population of African Descent in Mexico and Central America”, June 10-13, Veracruz, Mexico.
72. 2008 (May): Keynote Address at the Institute of Jamaica/Sugar Company of Jamaica Commemoration of the 1938 Frome Riots, Westmoreland, Jamaica, 22<sup>nd</sup> May
73. 2008(Mar): “1807 and Beyond: Abolition, Emancipation and Post-Slavery Relations in Jamaica”, Casa De Las Americas, Havana Cuba, 10<sup>th</sup> March
74. 2008 (Feb): “Reparation: A Route to World Peace and Understanding” at the Hilton Hotel on Rotary World Peace Day, 26<sup>th</sup> February
75. 2008 (Feb): “The Role of the Church in Black Liberation”, Black History Month Public Lecture at Highgate Gospel Chapel, 22<sup>nd</sup> February, 2008 at Lawrence Hall, Toronto, Canada, 25<sup>th</sup> October
76. 2007 (Nov): Public Lecture “Slavery, Shame and Pride: Commemoration and Symbolic Decolonization in the Caribbean” at the Grand Valley State University Lecture Series on “The Struggle to Abolish the Trans-

- Atlantic Slave Trade and Slavery”, Grand Valley State University, Michigan, 8<sup>th</sup> November
77. 2007 (Nov): “Women and the Emancipation Campaign” at the Haringey Council’s Commemoration of the Bicentenary of the British Parliamentary Act to Abolish the Transatlantic Slave Trade, United Kingdom, 27<sup>th</sup> November
  78. 2007 (Nov): Delivered a Convocation Lecture on “Sellers, Buyers, Resisters: Reconstruction the Image of Africa in African Diasporic Knowledge Systems”, at Igbenidion University, Nigeria, 24<sup>th</sup> November
  79. 2007 (Nov): “The Archaeology of Black Memory: Reckoning with 1807 in 2007” at the 2<sup>nd</sup> Distinguished Public Lecture hosted by the Consulate General of Jamaica, Berlin, Germany
  80. 2007 (Dec): Keynote Address, “Abolished, but not Destroyed: Remembering the Slave Trade in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century”, Runaway Bay, Jamaica, December 10
  81. 2007 (Dec): “The Bicentenary Observance in Jamaica: Conflict or Consensus?” Montego Bay, Jamaica, December 5
  82. 2007 (Oct): “Interrogations of Freedom: Memories, Meanings, Migrations”, University of the West Indies, Cave Hill, Barbados, October 9
  83. 2007 (Aug): “Best of the Past for the Future: Ancestral Tradition in the Lives of African Diasporic Women”, South African Women’s Day Celebration, Hilton Hotel, August 26.
  84. 2007 (Aug): “The Archaeology of Black Memory”, Mona, University of the West Indies, August 31
  85. 2007 (May): “Slavery, Shame and Pride: Reactions to the Commemoration of the Bicentenary of the Abolition of the British Transatlantic in Africans” UK, May 26
  86. 2007 (Oct): “Angry Black Women Take Action: Contesting Enslavement in the African Atlantic World” at the 9<sup>th</sup> Annual Eric Williams Memorial Lecture: “Emancipation, the African Atlantic and the Long Road to Freedom”, Worthheim Performing Arts Center, Miami, Florida, 5<sup>th</sup> October
  87. 2007 (Aug): “From Text to Public Space: Reckoning with 1807 in 2007”, Barbados, August
  88. 2007 (Aug): “Pan-Africanism Expressed through African Resistance to the TTA”, at Resource, Manchester, 5<sup>th</sup> August
  89. 2007 (July): “In Our Own Words: In Search of a More Liberating and Self Affirming Caribbean Identity”, St Kitts, 25<sup>th</sup> July
  90. 2007 (July): “What’s in a Name?: Writing Caribbean History in a Post-Colonial World”, Jamaica Conference Centre, 23<sup>rd</sup> July
  91. 2007 (July): “The Indigestible Fishbone of Slavery and African Resistance” at PROUD, London City Council, United Kingdom, 10<sup>th</sup> July
  92. 2007 (May): Bicentennial Public Lecture, “Petticoat Rebellion?: Women and the Abolition Campaign”,

- University of the West Indies Cave Hill, Barbados, 30<sup>th</sup> May
93. 2007 (May): “The JNHT Freedom Monument Project and the Archaeology of Black Memory”, at the World Archaeological Congress, University of the West Indies, 20<sup>th</sup>-27<sup>th</sup> May
  94. 2007 (April): “Reckoning with 1807 in 2007: Exploring our Freedom Journey in the Postcolonial Caribbean”, at Brooklyn Public Library, New York, 26<sup>th</sup> April
  95. 2007 (April): Keynote Address on “Thus Far we have Come: Creating our own Spaces and Writing our own History in Postcolonial Jamaica”, at the Caribbean Book Fair held at the Brixton Library in marking the 200<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of the Abolition of the Slave Trade in Britain, 20<sup>th</sup> April
  96. 2007 (Feb): “Slavery, Shame and Pride: The Debate over the Commemoration of the Bicentennial of the Abolition of the Trans-Atlantic Trade in Africans” at the 24<sup>th</sup> Elsa Goveia Memorial Lecture, UWI, Cave Hill Campus, Barbados, 27<sup>th</sup> February
  97. 2006 (Aug): Keynote Address, “More than for Passport, Passage, Property and Pension: Our Links to the Past through Birth Registration” at the official opening of the RGD at Portmore Pines, St. Catherine, 17<sup>th</sup> August
  98. 2006 (April): Keynote Address, “Honouring Our Achievers” at the civic function to honour the Governor General, His Excellency, Professor Kenneth Hall and on the occasion of the opening of the Rusea’s High School’s Heritage Centre, 26<sup>th</sup> April
  99. 2005 (April): “After the Exhibition is Gone: Public Memory in an Age of Historical Amnesia” at the opening of the UNESCO Slavery Exhibition “Lest We Forget”, 14<sup>th</sup> April
  100. Lecture, “Groundings with Tacky on History, Heritage and Culture” at the 3<sup>rd</sup> Tacky Day Commemoration, Port Maria, 5<sup>th</sup> April
  101. 2005 (Feb): “From Redemption Song to War Memorials”, Jamaica National Heritage Trust, Kingston, Feb.
  102. 2004 (April): “Monuments to Slavery”, UNESCO Slave Route meeting, Barbados, April
  103. 2004 (Nov): 7<sup>th</sup> Annual Walter Rodney Memorial Lecture, “Groundings with Walter Rodney on History, Heritage and Activism”, Emancipation Park, Kingston, Jamaica, 25<sup>th</sup> Nov.
  104. 2004 (August): Address at the Dinner hosted by South African President, Thabo Mbeki for South African Women, Sandton Centre, Johannesburg, 7<sup>th</sup> August
  105. 2004 (August): “Haiti and the African Connection”, Delivered to the Staff of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, South Africa, 3<sup>rd</sup> August
  106. 2004: Delivered a series of Black History Month Lectures to the Rotary and KIWANIS Clubs of Jamaica on Haiti, Slavery and Rebellions in the Caribbean.

107. 2004 (March): Participated in the JNHT/UNESCO/Haiti 200 Outreach Lectures. Lectured at Northern Caribbean University (Jamaica) on March 25<sup>th</sup>
108. 2003 (Feb): Guest Speaker at the launch of Eudine Barriteau (ed), *Confronting Power, Theorizing Gender*. Barbados, 28<sup>th</sup> February
109. 2002 (April): Inaugural (Professorial) Lecture, "The Ranking Game: Discourses of Belonging in Jamaican History, April
110. 2002 (Nov): "Challenging Masculine Myths: Gender, History Education and Development in Jamaica", Planning Institute of Jamaica, 2<sup>nd</sup> Dialogue for Development Lecture, Nov.
111. 2002 (Feb): "UWI and the Decolonization Project", Commemoration Day, UWI, 17<sup>th</sup> February
112. 2001 (Oct): "The Emancipation Proclamation and August 1, 1838: Text and Context", Emancipation Plaque Unveiling Ceremony, Old King's House, Spanish Town Square, 19<sup>th</sup> October
113. 2001 (Sept): "In Defense of Life, Liberty and Land: Caribbean Women in the People's Army, 1492-1865", JDF Dinner, Up Park Camp, 9<sup>th</sup> September
114. 2001 (July): Emancipation Lecture, "Petticoat Rebellion?: Women and Emancipation in Jamaica", 29<sup>th</sup> July
115. 2001 (Mar): Inaugural Network Professorial Lecture, "Up from Slavery: The Legacy of Slavery Debate in Contemporary Jamaica", York University, Toronto, 28<sup>th</sup> March
116. 2000 (Nov): "My Feet is [sic] My Only Carriage?: Gender and Labour Mobility in the British-colonised Caribbean in the Post-slavery Period", Sarah Lawrence College, Bronxville, New York, Nov.
117. 2000 (Mar): "Rebel Women: Exploitation and Agency in the British-colonised Caribbean", Women's History Month Lecture, College of Charleston, 16<sup>th</sup> March
118. 1998 (May): "Indians in Jamaica: Responses to Exploitation and Marginalisation, 1845-1921", Club India, 135th anniversary of the Indian Arrival in Jamaica, May
119. 1998 (Feb): "Overview of Caribbean History", Students from Florida State University in the International Exchange (UWI/FSU) Programme.
120. 1998 (Feb): "Indian Women as Plantation Labourers in Jamaica", at the Annual General Meeting of the Jamaican Historical Society, 19th Feb.
121. 1997 (Oct): "The Politics of Migration: Official Policy Towards Indians in Jamaica, 1845-1945", Annual Richardson Lecture, Beloit College, Wisconsin, 30th Oct.
122. 1997: "Africans in the making of the Atlantic World", University of Canterbury, New Zealand.
123. 1992: "Women in Jamaican Slave Society", Coppin State College, Baltimore.
124. 1992: Delivered the Lecture, "Women in Jamaican Slave Society", Syracuse University, New York

125. 1992: "Land, Labour & Social Status: Jamaica in Slavery and Freedom', Colgate University, Hamilton, New York
  126. 1992: "Gender, Migration & Indentureship", Illinois State University
  127. 1992: "Women on Non-Sugar Properties in Jamaica", Residential College, University of Michigan
  128. 1991: "Women, Colonialism and Resistance", University of Michigan/UWI
  129. 1990: "Indians in Jamaica: The Struggle for Cultural Identity", The Jamaican Historical Society.
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